台灣草蝦、鰻、魚牧養殖池浮游動物相之研究 Study on the zooplankton of grass shimp eel and integrated polyculture ponds in Taiwan

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ABSTRACT

Zooplankton samples were collected with a plankton net (55 μ m mesh size) at least once from 22 fish ponds of different managing types in northern and southern Taiwan during the period from July 1987 to June 1988, and the species composition, abundance and species diversity of zooplankton were investigated. The similarity of zooplankton communities between fish ponds was also compared.

A total of 78 species (46 genera) of zooplankton including 7 species of Protozoa, 1 species of Coelenterata, 56 species of Rotifera, 1 species of Annelida and 13 species of Crustacea were recorded from 22 ponds investigated. The total number of species recorded from each pond (excluding the ponds sampled only once) in northern Taiwan ranged from 34 to 59 (mean \pm SD ; 48.3 \pm 9.3), and that in southern Taiwan ranged from 9 to 40 (mean \pm SD ; 23.7 \pm 10.1). Zooplankton communities in the ponds of both regions were generally dominated by rotifers both in terms of species number and relative abundance indicating that the degree of eutrophication (organic pollution) in the ponds of both regions was rather high. The mean number of species found each time from a pond (sampled at least three time) of different managing types decreased in the order of freshwater fish polyculture > fish-cum-hog culture > fish-cum-duck culture in northern Taiwan, and in the order of freshwater fish polyculture >. fish-cum-duck culture > standing water eel culture > brackish water prawn culture in southern Taiwan. The mean species diversity indices of zooplankton communities for the ponds in northern Taiwan (2.50-3.06) were greater than that in southern Taiwan (1.20-2.56). The mean species diversity index for the ponds (sampled at least 4 times) of different managing types decreased in the order of freshwater fish polyculture > fish-cum-hog culture > fish-cum-duck culture in northern Taiwan, and in the order of fish-cum-duck culture > standing water eel culture > brackish water prawn culture in southern Taiwan.

由於養殖業者希望能在有限之面積內獲取最大之利潤,再加上近年來漁業科技之突飛猛進,台灣之水產養殖方式已由原先不投餌、低密度放養之粗放式養殖,轉變爲投餌、高密度放養之半集約式或集約式養殖。即使在漁牧綜合經營之養殖池亦藉大量施肥和投放補充飼料,以提高生產。其結果導致池水之高度富營養化,以及藍藻類和放射狀菌類之異常繁生而引起養殖魚類帶臭土味之現象。爲了改善養殖環境及提高水產養殖品質,除了需瞭解養殖池之物理化學特性外;也需對養殖池中之生物相及其變化加以充分瞭解。

養殖池中浮游動物之種類組成及其量常隨水質之變化而變動,若能找出浮游動物相及其量之變化 與水質變化間之相互關係,就可藉分析調查養殖池中浮游動物相及其量之變化來判定水質。本研究以 本省北、南部三種養殖型態之一些養殖池(漁牧綜合經營、草蝦養殖池及止水式養鰻池)為對象,定 期採樣調查分析池中之浮游動物,期能獲得浮游動物相及其量變化之基礎資料,以供養殖池水質管理 及環境改善之參考。

材料與方法

一、採樣方法

自民國76年7月起在新竹及台南地區共選定22個養殖池(Table 1),由台南及竹北水試分所協助,按月定期以浮游生物採集網(網目 $55\,\mu_{\,\mathrm{m}}$)採集浮游動物樣品,以 4 %福馬林液或 Lugol's solution 固定保存後攜回實驗室處理分析。

二、分析方法

1. 種類組成

把標本瓶中所含之浮游動物樣品充分搖動,使均勻分佈後,以廣口玻璃吸管吸取, $1 \, \text{ ml}$ 之次樣品,注入容量爲 $1 \, \text{ ml}$ 之計數盤(Sedgwick-Rafter counting cell)中;再利用顯微境於 $100 \, \text{X}$ 放大岳率下,鑑定浮游動物種類並計數各種類之個體數。由每一標本瓶先後共取 $3 \, \text{ ll} \, \text{ ll}$ 之次樣品,分別加以分析,把三次所得之數目相加後,求出每一種類之百分比(%)。

2. 種歧異度

各養殖池各次採得之浮游動物之種歧異度利用下列 Shannon and Weaver (1949) 之公式加以計算

$$DI = -\sum_{i=1}^{s} Pi \log 2 Pi$$

式中之 Pi=Ni/N; Ni為一樣品中第 i 種浮游動物之個體數; N為一樣品中之總個體數; S 為一樣品中之種類數。

3. 羣落相似度

各採樣時間不同養殖池間之浮游動物羣落相似度,利用下列 Horn's index of overlap (Horn, 1966)之公式計算:

 $R_{0} = \frac{\sum (n_{1i} + n_{2i}) \log (n_{1i} + n_{2i}) - \sum n_{1i} \log n_{1i} - \sum n_{2i} \log n_{2i}}{(N_{1} + N_{2}) \log (N_{1} + N_{2}) - N_{1} \log N_{1} - N_{2} \log N_{2}}$

式中之 N_1 與 N_2 分別為樣品 1 及樣品 2 中動物之總頻度,即 N_1 = N_2 = 1.0; \mathbf{n}_{1i} 與 \mathbf{n}_{2i} 分別為兩樣品中第 i 種動物之頻度。 R。値介於 0 與 1 之間,當用來比較之兩樣品中不含共同種,即兩羣落完全不同時,此值為 0 ,而當兩樣品中所含之種類及其個體分配比例完全相同,即兩羣落完全相同時,此值為 1 。

結 果

一、浮游動物之種類組成及羣落特徵。

於調查期間 (76年7月至77年6月)由北部 (6個)及南部 (16個)之養殖池 (Table 1)中共發現78種浮游動物,分屬於原生動物門 (Protozoa)、腔腸動物門 (Coelenterata)、輪蟲動物門 (Rotifera)、環節動物門 (Annelida)及節肢動物門 (Arthropoda)之甲殼綱 (Crustacea);其中以輪蟲動物門之56種 (25屬)爲最多,節肢動物門之13種 (12屬)爲其次,而以腔腸動物門及環節動物門之各一種爲最少 (Table 2~17)。北南部兩地區養殖池之浮游動物,大致上皆以輪蟲動物之種類爲最多 (55及37種)。在78種浮游動物中,於10個或10個以上之養殖池中至少出現一次之種類有30種,包括原生動物之Arcella sp., Ciliata, Difflugia sp., Tintinnidium sp. 與 Vorticella sp., 輪蟲動物之Anuraeopsis sp., Asplanchna sp., Brachionus angularis, B. budapestinensis, B. calyciflorus var. amphiceros, B. calyciflorus var. amphiceros, B. calyciflorus var. anuraei formis, B. calyciflorus var. dorcas, B. caudatus, B. diversicornis, B. forficula, B. plicatilis, B. quadridentatus var. brevispinus, B. rubens, B. urceolaris, Filinia sp., Keratella cochlearis var. tecta, K. valga asymmetrica, K. valga monstrosa, Notommata sp., Polyarthra sp., Rotaria sp., Trichocerca sp., 以及甲殼類之 Moina sp., Diaptomus sp. 與 Cyclops sp. (Table 2)

全調查期由南北部各養殖池(不考慮只採樣一次者)所採到之總種類數介於9與59之間;北部者爲34~59種(平均48.3),南部者則爲9~40種(平均23.7)。在北部養殖池中所發現之平均浮游動物總種類數,魚豬混養池者(44種;Table 8)較魚鴨混養池者(39.5種;Tables 3,4)爲高。在南部之淡水養殖池中所發現之平均浮游動物總種類數大小爲魚鴨混養池(38.5種;Tables 16,17)>淡水魚混養池(30.0種;Table 9)>止水式養鰻池(28.0種;Tables 10,11)。鹹水養殖之蝦池其浮游動物之總種類數爲5~21種(平均11.6種;Tables 9,12~15),較淡水養殖池者爲少。

各養殖池每次出現之浮游動物種類數呈明顯之時空變化,其變化範圍,北部者爲11~37種(Tables 3~8; Fig. 1),南部者爲3~30種(Tables 9~17; Fig. 2, 3)。各養殖池(採樣至少三次者)每次出現之浮游動物平均種類數(全調查期之平均),北部者(15.2~28.9種)較南部者(5.3~27.0種)爲高。在北部與南部之養殖池中,各月份所出現之浮游動物種類數大多以輪蟲動物爲最多(Fig. 1~3; Table 9)。

二、相對豐度

北部 6 個養殖池中之浮游動物,由 7 月至翌年之 6 月,除了徐煌基先生大養殖池之 5 月份、徐煌基先生小養殖池之 9 月份及李文柏先生養殖池之 2 月份外,皆以輪蟲動物佔優勢(Fig. 4)。主要之種類爲輪蟲動物之 Brachionus spp, Filinia sp., Keratella spp., Polyarthra sp. 與 Trichocerca sp.,以

及甲殼類動物之 Cyclops sp. (Tables 3~8)。

南部止水式養鰻池(湖內林大連1及2)中之浮游動物,在大部份之月份皆以輪蟲動物爲優勢,但偶爾也有以甲殼類動物爲優勢者(Fig. 5)。主要之種類爲輪蟲動物之 Asplanchna sp., Brachionus spp., Filinia sp., Keratella spp. 與 Polyarthra sp., 以及甲殼類動物之 Cyclops sp. 與 Moina sp.(Tables 10,11)。魚鴨(麻豆陳1與麻豆陳2)與淡水魚混養池(學甲謝世雄及西港王孔佑)之浮游動物在大部份之月份也以輪蟲動物爲優勢,偶而也有以甲殼類動物爲優勢者(Fig. 6,Table 18);主要之種類爲輪蟲動物之 Asplanchna sp., Brachionus spp., Keratella spp., Polyarthra sp., Rotaria sp.,與 Trichocerca sp.,以及甲殼類動物之 Cyclops sp.(Tables 9,16,17)。在南部之10個鹹水養蝦池中,七股黃先生、台南水試分所1、口湖曾天護先生1與2及台西水試分所之養蝦池大部月份以甲殼類動物佔優勢,偶而以輪蟲動物或原生動物佔優勢;七股許先生之養蝦池則大部月份以輪蟲動物佔優勢(Fig. 5,6及 Table 18)。其他只採樣一次之養蝦池(接中港吳先生,援中港李先生,援中港柯先生及台南水試分所2)均以輪蟲動物佔優勢(Table 18)。主要之種類爲輪蟲動物之 Asplanchna sp., Brachionus spp., Keratella spp., Polyarthra sp. 與 Trichocerca sp.,以及甲殼類動物之 Cyclopoida 與 Calanoida(Tables 9,12-15)。

三、總豐度

北部與南部各養殖池中每次出現之浮游動物總豐度(No./L)呈明顯之時空變化,其變化範圍,北部者爲1.35~303.10(Tables 3~8),南部者爲4.43~3568.33(Tables 9~17)。各養殖池(採樣至少三次者)每次出現之浮游動物平均總豐度(全調查期之平均),北部者(26.85~83.97)較南部者(87.13~1199.32)爲低。在北部養殖池中所發現之浮游動物平均總豐度大小爲淡水魚混養池(68.63)>魚鴨混養池(39.31)>魚豬混養池(26.85)。在南部養殖池(採樣至少三次者)中所發現之浮游動物平均總豐度大小爲魚鴨混養池(432.25)>蝦池(420.62)>止水式養鰻池(411.43)

四、各養殖池浮游動物之種歧異度

北部與南部養殖池中浮游動物羣落之種歧異度呈顯著之時空變化(Figs. 7~9)。北部 6 個養殖池中浮游動物種歧異度之全調查期平均值甚爲相近,介於2.50與3.06之間(Fig. 7);魚鴨混養池之浮游動物種歧異度全調查期平均值爲2.75與2.50,魚豬混養池者爲2.69,淡水魚混養池者則爲2.96,3.06與3.01。南部各養殖池(採樣至少 4 次者)中浮游動物種歧異度之全調查期平均值則差異甚大,介於1.20與2.56之間(Figs. 8,9)。止水式養鰻池之浮游動物種歧異度之全調查期平均值爲2.09~2.13,魚鴨混養池者爲1.78~2.56,養蝦池者則爲1.20~1.46。將北、南部各型養殖池之浮游動物種歧異度相互比較之結果,顯示淡水養殖者較鹹水養殖者爲高,北部者較南部者爲高。養殖池(採樣至少 4 次者)中浮游動物平均種歧異度之大小在北部者依序爲淡水魚混養池(3.01)>魚豬混養池(2.69)>魚鴨混養池(2.63);在南部者則依序爲魚鴨混養(2.21)>止水式養鰻池(2.11)>蝦池(1.33)。

五、各養殖池間浮游動物羣落相似度之比較

將各型養殖池(採樣至少 4 次者)內於各月份出現之浮游動物種類及其出現頻度(或百分比),依 Horn's index of overlap (Horn,1966)之公式計算各養殖池間浮游動物羣落之相似度,再取其全年之平均作比較之結果(Table 20),顯示同一地區(北部或南部)同養殖型態養殖池間之浮游動物羣

落相似度頗高(>0.50),尤其是在止水式養鰻池間(TI、TJ; 0.71)及蝦池間(TK、TL、TM、TN; 0.64~0.95)。至於同一地區不同養殖型態養殖池間之浮游動物羣落相似度則絕大部份低於0.5。南部魚鴨混養池(TO)之浮游動物羣落與北部同類型養殖池(CA 與 CB)者之羣落相似度也頗高(0.40~0.50)。

鹹水養殖之蝦池,其浮游動物羣落與淡水養殖池者相差甚大,其相似度大多低於0.24。

討論

Lewis(1979)調查位於菲律賓南部 Mindano島之一個大熱帶湖(Lake Lanao)中之浮游動物羣落,發現 7 種輪蟲,4 種枝角類(Cladocera)及 2 種橈脚類(Copepoda);與Nauwerck(1963)調查瑞典一個溫帶湖(Lake Erken)中之浮游動物物羣落所發現之浮游動物種類數(輪蟲36種,枝角類16種及橈脚類12種)相較要少得很多;但與 Ruttner(1952)調查 Java, Sumatra 及 Bali 地區之15個湖泊所發現之每湖平均浮游動物種類數(輪蟲7.2種,枝角類1.6種及橈脚類2.0種)很相近。Ruttner(1952)由15個湖中所發現之浮游動物總種類數爲輪蟲23種,枝角類13種及橈脚類 6 種。Lewis(1973)調查菲律賓另一熱帶湖(Lake Mainit)所發現之浮游動物種類數也很少,與 Lake Lanao 者很相近。本研究由台灣北、南部二地區之12個淡水養殖池中共發現輪蟲55種,枝角類 7 類及橈脚類 2 種;與 Rutter(1952)所發現者相較,輪蟲種類數較高,但枝角類及橈脚類種類數則較低。本研究所調查之養殖池浮游動物羣落,與世界其他地區養殖池之浮游動物羣落(Dendry et al., 1968;George,1966;Hall et al., 1970;Krazhan et al., 1976;Lyubimova, 1974;Michael, 1968)一樣地,種類數皆以輪蟲爲最多;不過,枝角類及橈脚類之種類數則較之其他地區養殖池者爲少。

Pennak (1957)分析美國 Colorado 州27個溫帶湖中,每湖每次採樣所出現之平均浮游動物種類數之結果,發現輪蟲、枝角類及橈脚類每次出現之平均種類數分別爲4.8、1.6及1.3;又分析世界其他42個湖泊(包括溫帶、熱帶及亞熱帶地區者)中每湖每次採樣所出現之平均浮游動物種類數之結果,發現輪蟲、枝角類及橈脚類每次出現之平均種類數則分別爲5.5、2.8及2.7;這些值與 Lewis (1973;1979)調查 Lake Lanao 和 Lake Mainit,以及 Ruttner (1952)調查15個湖所得者很相近。本研究由台灣北、南部地區12個淡水養殖池中每池每次所發現之浮游動物平均種類數爲輪蟲15.4種(範圍4~28種),枝角類1.3種(範圍0~5種)及橈脚類1.1種(範圍0~2種);與由上並湖泊中所發現者相較,輪蟲之種類數偏高,而枝角類及橈脚類之種類數則偏低。Liaw (1969)從事台灣北、中部魚池和水庫之化學和生物研究,也發現輪蟲之種類最多(9~20種),枝角類之種類數很少(1~2種);輪蟲以 Brachionus 及 Keratella 屬爲主。Tan and chang (1979) 做宜蘭地區三個養鰻池之生態研究,也發現池中之浮游動物以輪蟲之種類數爲最高(19種),以 Brachionus、Keratella、Filinia 及 Asplanchna 等屬爲主。

一個水域之浮游動物羣落結構主由物理與化學環境因子所塑造,但也會被生物交互作用(Biological interactions)所改變。在生物交互作用中,捕食(Predation)與種間之食物競爭是許多水域生態系中之主要力量。魚類對浮游動物之捕食是浮游動物羣落之主要改變者(Brooks and Dodson, 1965; Grygierek, 1962; Grygierek et al., 1967; Gurzeda, 1965; Hall et al., 1970; Hillbricht-Ilkowska, 1966; Hrb'acek, 1962; Hrb'acek and Novatna-Dvorakova, 1965; Hrb'acek et al., 1961; Strastraba, 1965); 昆蟲、大型甲殼類,以及其他浮游動物也會改變浮游動物之羣落構造(Williamson and Gilbert, 1980; Zaret, 1980)。又食物競爭也會使浮游動物羣落改變,特別是在營養條件(Trophic conditions)變動之環境(Deevey, 1980; Dumont et al., 1981; Hall et al., 1970; Makarewicz and

Likens, 1979) °

當一水域中之魚類捕食壓力(Predation pressure)增加,會使其中浮游動物之優勢種由大型者轉變爲小型者;因爲魚類先捕食較大型者而使較小型者在食物競爭壓力減少之狀況下大量繁殖(Bays and Crisman, 1983; Brooks, 1968; Hall et al., 1970; Krazhan et al., 1976),例如魚類捕食池中之Daphnia與 Ceriodaphnia而使其量減少或完全消滅,但却使小型之枝角類(Bosmina與 Chydorus)及輪蟲(Keratella cochlearis)之量增加(Hall et al., 1970)。本研究之結果顯示養殖池中所出現之甲殼類種類少,這可能與池中之魚類捕食有關。

許多調查研究之結果指出湖泊中浮游動物罩落之個體大小分佈、種類組成及生質量(Biomass)隨著優養化而改變之現象。隨著水域營養狀況(Trophic state)之增高,浮游動物之總生質量增加;同時,枝角類與橈脚類等大型浮游動物(Macrozooplankton)發生種替換之現象(Brooks, 1969;Hall et al., 1970; O'Brien and deNoyelles, 1974),而輪蟲、橈脚類無節幼蟲以及纖毛性原生動物等小型浮游動物(Microzooplankton)之重要性增加(Gannon and Stemberger, 1978; Pace and Orcutt, 1981)。在優養湖中大型浮游動物之 cyclopoid copepods 與枝角類扮演較 calanoid copepods 爲重要之角色(Gliwicz, 1969 a; McNaught, 1975),而體型較大之枝角類(如 Eubosmina coregoni 與大型之 Daphnia)有被體型較小之種類(如 Bosmina longirostris 與小型之 Daphnia)所取代之趨勢(Brooks,1969)。本研究之結果,顯示淡水養殖池中之 cyclopoida 較 calanoida 爲重要,符合優養化水域之特徵。

在優養湖中不同大小之草食性浮游動物種內與種間對可利用食物顆粒之競爭可能改變浮游動物羣落之個體大小結構(Hall et al., 1970);由於絲狀與羣體性藍藻對攝食率之機械性干擾,以及藻類有毒代謝物之化學性抗拮作用,也會減少浮游動物,特別是枝角類之量(Porter, 1977)。本研究之養殖池中枝角類量少之原因是否也如上述,有待進一步之研究。

雖然浮游植物之總生質量通常會隨水域營養狀況之堵高而增加,但網性浮游生物(Net plankton)量對微細浮游生物(Nannoplankton)量之比例也會增加(Watson and Kalff, 1981)。浮游性甲殼 類之生質量與水域營養狀況間缺少强正相關之因,可能是由於微細浮游生物量隨著水域營養狀況之增 加而減少所致(McCauley and Kalff, 1981)。Gliwicz (1969 a,b)調查波蘭幾個湖泊及水庫之浮游 動物結果,指出可被浮游動物利用之食物在貧營養湖中以微細浮游生物爲主,而在優養湖中則轉以細 菌爲主;因此,在優養湖中最適應於捕食細菌之種類要較完全或部份以微細浮游生物爲食物之種類有 利(Saunders, 1969)。大型原生動物(>30 μ m)在貧營養湖中佔優勢,小型原生動物(<30 μ m) 則在優養湖中佔優勢(Bays and Crisman, 1983)。小型原生動物主爲食菌性(Bactivorous)能捕食 小達0.2 m之顆粒,但以捕食0.3~1.0 m之顆粒最爲有效(Fenchel, 1980);大型原生動物則主爲 植食性(Phytophagous),而對細菌大小之顆粒(Bacteria sized particles, < 1.0 m)則捕食效率 很低(Goulder, 1972; Fenchel, 1980)。橈脚類之無節幼蟲(Gophen et al., 1974; Monakov and Sorokin, 1972)和輪蟲(Haney, 1973; Starkweather et al., 1979)也能有效地捕食細菌以及和細菌大 小相等之有機碎屑(Detritus)。因此,在優養湖中,原生動物、輪蟲以及橈脚類無節幼蟲等之小型浮 游動物往往佔優勢。這可能用來解釋爲什麼本研究之養殖池中原生動物、輪蟲及橈脚類無節幼蟲多之 原因。本研究利用網目為55 µm之浮游生物網採集浮游動物標本,大部份之原生動物及小型之輪蟲因 能通過此大小之網目而未被適當地採到,今後應改用採水器以適當採集原生動物及小型輸蟲標本。

水域根據其受有機物汚染之程度(以BOD $_5$ 之値表示),由高至低被區分爲强腐蝕性(Polysaprobic, BOD $_5$ $10\sim15$ ppm)、 α -中腐蝕性(α -mesosaprobic, BOD $_5$ $5\sim10$ ppm)、 β -中腐蝕性(β -mesosaprobic, BOD $_5$ $2.5\sim5$ ppm)、貧腐蝕性(Oligosaprobic, BOD $_5$ $1\sim2.5$ ppm)及異腐

蝕性(Xenosaprobic, BOD₅ 0~1 ppm)等 5級(Sl'ade'cek, 1983)。輪蟲動物首先被 Kolkwitz and Marson(1902, 1909)用來做爲水域有機污染之指標生物;Kolkwitz(1935)列出兩種輪蟲(Rotaria neptunia 與 R. rotatoria)爲 Polysaprobic; 6種爲 α-mesosaprobic 及 3種爲 Oligosaprobic; 其後 Liebmann(1951, 1962)加以增減修訂;Sl'ade'cek(1956)則認爲82種輪蟲可做爲好的指標生物。Sl'ade'cek(1983)列出620種可做爲指標生物之輪蟲,以及其出現水域之腐性度(Saprobity);若參照其表,台灣北、南部養殖池中所出現之 Brachionus angularis, B. budapestinensis,B. diversicornis,B. falcatus,B. forficula,B. plicatilis,B. quadridentatus,B. urceolaris,Cephalodella gibba,Filinia longiseta,Hexarthra mira 及 Keratella valga 等種屬 β-mesosaprobic,而 B. calyciflorus,B. rubens 及 Rotaria sp. 三種則屬 α-mesosaprobic 據此判斷台灣北、南部養殖池受有機汚染之程度相當高。

浮游動物與藻類一樣,其種歧異度之大小常與水域水質之優劣密切相關;因此,其種歧異度指數常被用來判斷水質之好壞。種歧異度指數是反應羣落構造之一指標;當一羣落中每種之個體數多而種類少時,例如在受污染或水質差之水域,此值小;反之,當一羣落中每種之個體數少,而種類多時,例如在乾淨或水質良好之水域,則此值大。在嚴重污染之水域,此值小於1,在中度污染之水域爲1~3,在乾淨之水域則大於3(Wilhm and Dorris, 1968)。台灣北、南部地區各養殖池浮游動物之平均種歧異度指數大多小於3,顯示水質差;而南部者則較北部者爲差。

鹽度是影響浮游動物之活存、生長及生殖之重要因子,養蝦池池水之鹽度偏離淡、海水之鹽度;因此,只有廣鹽性之浮游動物才能在池中活存、生長及生殖。這似乎可以解釋爲何養蝦池中浮游動物之種類數及種歧異度指數皆較淡水養殖池者爲小之因。此外,養蝦池水質差也可能是原因之一。

於76年 7 月至77年 6 月間在新竹及台南地區,選定22個不同養殖型態之養殖池,利用網目55 μm 之浮游生物採集網至少各採樣一次,以調查分析各養殖池浮游動物之種類組成、豐度及種歧異度,並比較各養殖池間浮游動物羣落之相似度。於全調查期由北部(6 個)及南部(16個)不同養殖型態之養殖池中共發現78種(46屬)之浮游動物(包括原生動物 7 種,腔腸動物 1 種,輪蟲動物56種,環節動物 1 種及甲殼類動物13種);各養殖池(不考慮只採樣一次者)所出現之浮游動物總種類數,在北部者爲34~59種(平均士 SD;48.3±9.3),在南部者爲 9~40種(平均士 SD;23.7±10.1)。兩地區浮游動物之種類數及相對豐度大致上皆以輪蟲動物爲最高,顯示兩地區養殖池富營養化(有機污染)之程度相當高。各養殖池每次出現之浮游動物平均種類數,北部者(15.2~28.9種)較南部者(5.3~27.0種)爲高。各養殖池每次出現之浮游動物平均種類數大小,在北部者爲淡水魚混養池(27.6)>魚豬混養池(22.5)>魚鴨混養池(12.3);在南部者則爲淡水魚混養池(23.5)>魚鴨混養池(15.6)>止水式養鰻池(13.4)>蝦池(6.7)。又各養殖池浮游動物之平均種歧異度,也是北部者(2.50~3.06)較南部者(1.20~2.56)爲高;養殖池(只考慮採樣至少4次者)浮游動物平均種歧異度之大小,在北部者爲淡水魚混養池>魚豬混養池>魚鴨混養池;在南部者則爲魚鴨混養池>止水式養鰻池>蝦池。

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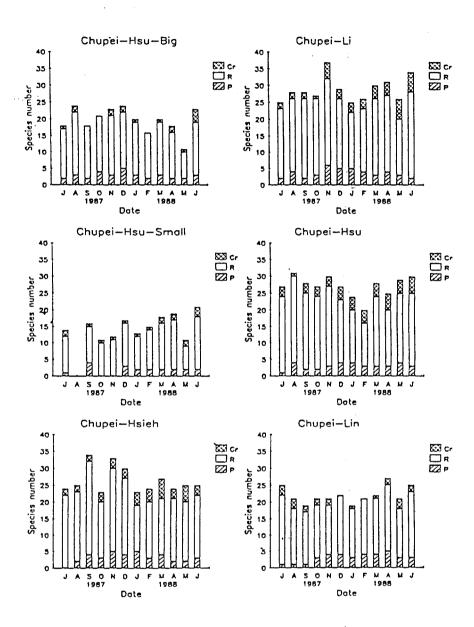
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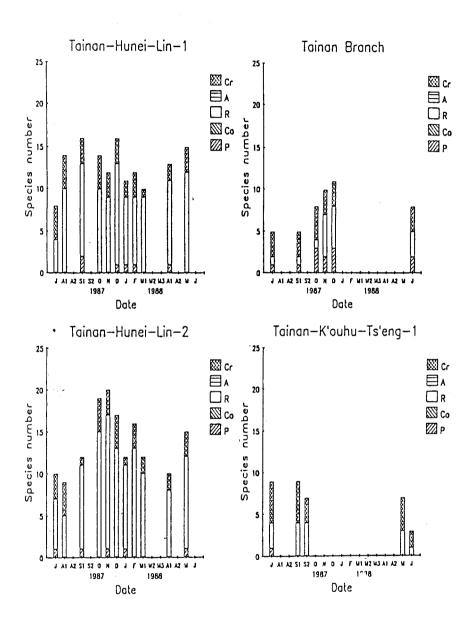
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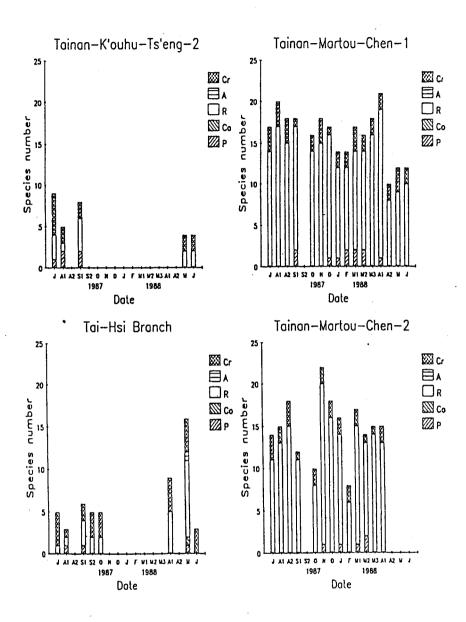
圖一 竹北地區徐煌基大、徐煌基小、謝阿寶、李文柏、徐壽榮及林保千養殖池內動物性浮游生物種類**數之月變化。**

Fig. 1. Temporal variation in the species number of zooplankton in the fish ponds of Chupei area. Chupei-Hsu-Big and Chupei-Hsu-Small: Fish-cum-duck culture; Chupei-Hsieh, Chupei-Li and Chupei-Hsu: Freshwater fish polyculture; Chupei-Lin: Fish-cum-hog culture.



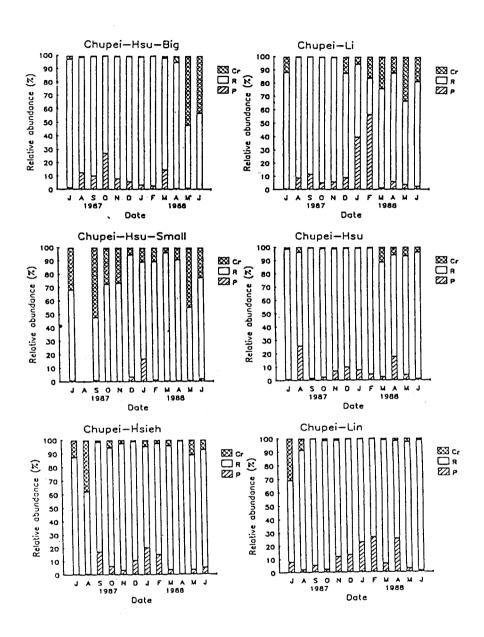
圖二 台南地區湖內林大連(1)、湖內林大連(2)、台南水試分所(1)及口湖曾天護(1)養殖池內動物性浮游生物種類數之月變化。

Fig. 2. Temporal variation in the species number of zooplankton in the fish ponds of Tainan area (i). Tainan-Hunei-Lin-1 and Tainan-Hunei-Lin-2: Standing water eel culture; Tainan Branch and Tainan-K'ouhn-Ts' eng-1: Brackish water prawn culture.



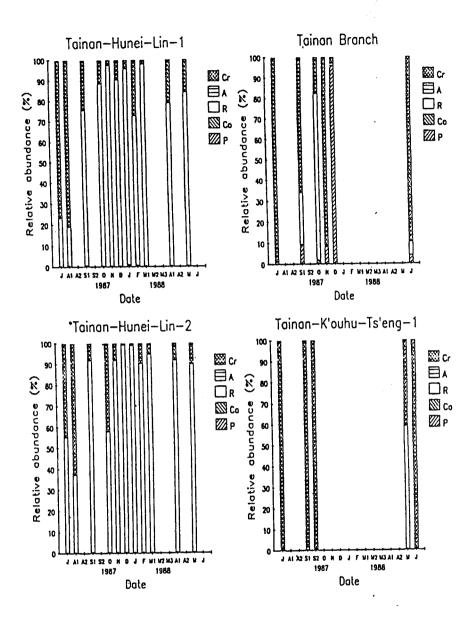
圖三 台南地區口湖曾天護(2)、台西水試分所、麻豆陳(1)及麻豆陳(2)養殖池內動物性浮游生物種類數之月變化。

Fig. 3. Temporal variation in the species number of zooplankton in the fish ponds of Tainan area.(ii). Tainan-K'ouhn-Ts' eng-2 and Tai-Hsi Branch: Brackish water prawn culture; Tainan-Martou-Chen-1 and Tainan-Martou-Chen-2: Fish-cumduck culture.



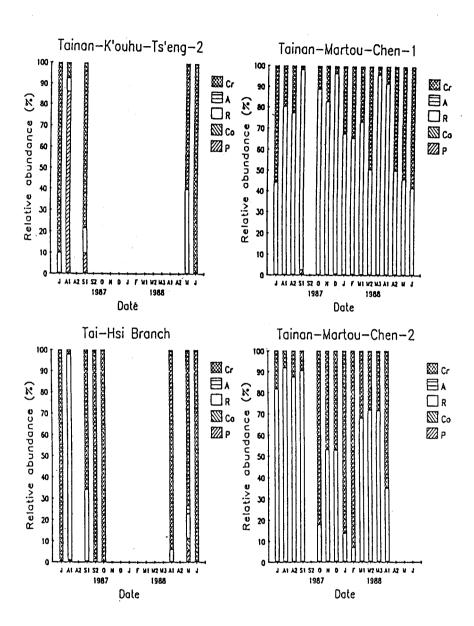
圖四 竹北地區徐煌基大、徐煌基小、謝阿寶、李文柏、徐壽榮及林保千養殖池內浮游性原 生動物、輪蟲動物及甲殼動物相對豐度之月變化。

Fig. 4. Temporal variation in the relative abundance of planktonic Protozoa (P) , Rotifera (R) and Crustacea (Cr) in the fish ponds of Chupei area.



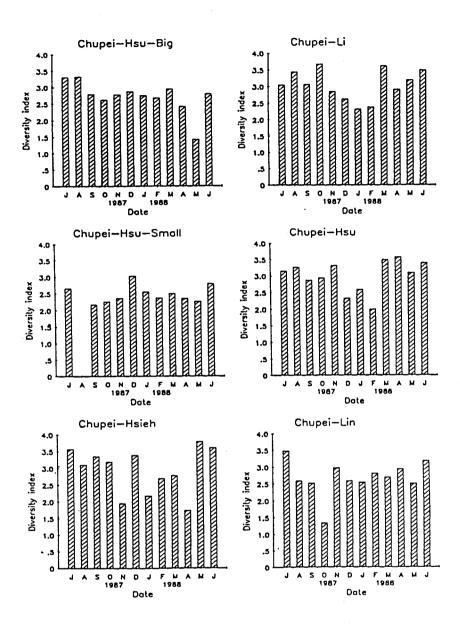
圖五 台南地區湖內林大連(1)、湖內林大連(2)、台南水試分所(1)及口湖曾天護(1)養殖池內浮游性原生動物、腔腸動物、輪蟲動物、環節動物及甲殼動物相對豐度之月變化。

Fig. 5. Temporal variation in the relative abundance of planktonic Protozoa (P), Coelenterata (Co), Rotifera (R), Annelida (A) and Crustacea (Cr) in the fish ponds of Tainan area (i).



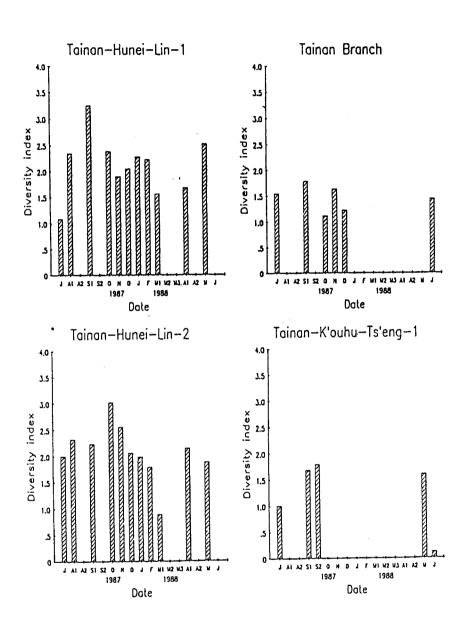
圖六 台南地區湖內曾天護(2)、台西水試所、麻豆陳(1)及麻豆陳(2)養殖池內浮游性原生動物、腔腸動物、輪蟲動物、環節動物及甲殼動物相對豐度之月變化。

Fig. 6. Temporal variation in the relative abundance of planktonic Protozoa (P), Coelenterata (Co), Rotifera (R), Annelida (A) and Crustacea (Cr) in the fish ponds of Tainan area (II).



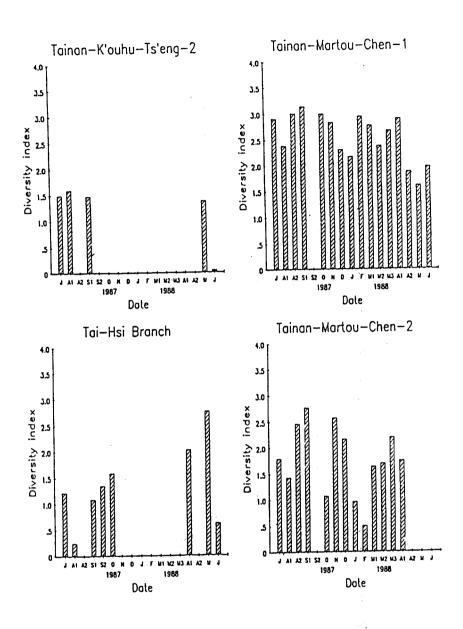
圖七 竹北地區徐煌基大、徐煌基小、謝阿寶、李文柏、徐壽榮及林保千養殖池內動物性浮游生物種歧異度之月變化。

Fig. 7. Temporal variation in the species diversity of zooplankton in the fish ponds of Chupei area.



圖八 台南地區湖內林大連(1)、湖內林大連(2)、台南水試分所(1)及口湖曾天護(1)養殖池內動物性浮游生物種歧異度之月變化。

Fig. 8. Temporal variation in the species diversity of zooplankton in the fish ponds of Tainan area. (1)



圖九 台南地區口湖曾天護(2)、台西水試分所、麻豆陳(1)及麻豆陳(2)養殖池內動物性浮游生物種歧異度之月變化。

Fig. 9. Temporal variation in the species diversity of zooplankton in the fish ponds of Tainan area (ii).

表 一. 養殖池代號、地點、養殖戶及其養殖型態

Table 1. Name, location, owner and type of culture for the fish ponds studied.

養殖池代號	地	點	養殖戶	養殖型態
CA	新竹	新豐	徐煌基 (大)	漁牧綜合經營(魚、鴨)
CB	新竹	新豐	, 徐煌基 (小)	漁牧綜合經營 (魚、鴨)
CC	新竹	新豐	謝阿寶	淡水魚混養
CD	新竹	新豐	李文柏	淡水魚混養
CE	新竹	新豐	徐壽榮	淡水魚混養
CF	新竹	新豐	林保千	漁牧綜合經營(魚、豬)
TA	台南	援中港	吳瀌燦	蝦池
TB	台南	援中港	李重源	蝦池
TC	台南	援中港	柯萬壽	蝦池
TD	台南	七股	許先生	蝦池
TE	台南	七股	黃先生	蝦池
TF	台南	七股	水試分所 (2)	蝦池
TG	台南	學甲	謝世雄	虱目魚、烏魚混養
TH	台南	西港	王孔佑	黑鰡、大頭鰎混養
TI	台南	湖内	林大連 (1)	止水式養鰻
TJ	台南	湖内	林大連 (2)	止水式養鰻
TK	台南	七股	水試分所(1)	蝦池
TL	台南	口湖	曾天護 (1)	蝦池
TM	台南	口湖	曾天護 (2)	蝦池
TN	雲林	台西	水試分所	蝦池
TO	台南	麻豆	陳哲義 (1)	魚牧綜合經營(魚、鴨)
TP	台南	麻豆	陳哲義 (2)	魚牧綜合經營(魚、鴨)

Table 2. The occurence and distribution of the species of zooplankton in 22 fish ponds of Chapei and Tainan area from Jul. 1887 to Jun. 1988. 表 二. 於 76年 7月至 77年 6月間在竹北與台南地區 22個養殖池内出現與分佈之動物性浮游生物種類

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	# SP.		nularis	Brachionus angularis var. chelonis Brachionus buchpestinensis	Brachionus calyciflorus var. amphiceros	Brachionus calyciflorus var. antraeiforuis	Brachionus calyciflorus var. dorcas. Brachionus caudatus	Prachionus diversicornis Prachionus falcatus Prachionus forficula	Brachionus pilostilis Brachionus quadrientatus s. str.	Brachionus quadrientatus var. brevispinus Brachionus rubens	Brachionus urceolaris		inets	onochilus unicornis		Keratella cochlearis tecta f. micracantha	Kerateila cochiegris var. tecta Keratella valga asymmetric Keratella valga monstrosa
	vozoa Vezella sp. Vifilusia sp. Schinosphaerium sp. Favella etrenberzi Tintinnidium sp. Vorticella sp.	d d E	tifera Anuraeopsis sp. Asplanctua sp. Brachionus angularis	Brachionus angularis var. chelonis Brachionus budapesti	chionus calycif	SULT S	Brachionus calycific var. dorcas Brachionus caudatus	Brachionus diversic Brachionus falcatus Brachionus forficul	chionus Pi chionus qu s. str.	Brachionus quadrien var. brevispinus Brachionus rubens	Prechionus urceola	Colletheca sp.	Journal la uncinata	Conochilus un	filinia sp.	stella cochlea	tecta tecta atella va
Taxa	Protozoa Arcella sp. (illata Difflueta sp. Echinospher Favella ehree Tintimidium Vorticella s	Coelenterata Hydrozoa	Rotifera Anuraee Aspland Brachio	Brachi Var	Wachi	Pachi	Brachi Var	1 2 2 2	S C C	Prach Var	म् स्	9		Consci	E 2	En .	Kerat Kerat
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表 三、新竹徐煌基先生(大)魚鴨混養池內之動物性浮游生物種類及其總豐度與相對豐度之月變化

Table 3. The temporal change in the total abundance (No./L) and relative abundance(1) of zooplankton in Chupei-Hsu-Big pond (CA).

Таха	('87) Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	('88) Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Number of times appeared
												6.87	2
tozoa						0.63							11
rcella sp.		6.13	9.73	1.48	7.50	1.93	3.99	2.58	14.19	9.59		6.63	8
iliata	1.21 0.28	6.13	9.48	1.40		0.63	0.11		0.48	8.19	0.93	0.13	å
ifflugia sp.	0.20	12.14	0.40	25.61	8.47	2.17					0.00		5
chinosphaerium so.		0.19		0.11				8.12			6.68		•
intinnidium sp.		0.15		8.11	8.19	1.65	8.17		9.11				
oticellla sp.										0.00	0.54	29.68	12
ifera	3.17	0.13	5.43	9.63	8.66	6.89	7.66	2.73	0.11	9.63 2.19	0.34	20.00	10
nuraeopsis sp.	2.52	9.66	1.54	0.11	8.6 6	1.38	3.77	1.05	2.55	9.82	41.13	29.81	îž
splanchna sp.	4.10	23.12	6.98	4.74	1.14	8.43	7.99	16.56	18.17	9.02	41.13	20.01	
rachionus angularis	4.10		•										8
rachionus angularis	9.65	3, 28	3.09	0.74	0.09	3.58	5.14	9.47	•				8
var. chelonis	3.26	17.96	18.47	6.84	2.94	8.69	2.34	0.31					•
Brachionus budapestinensis	5.20	11100							** 12	8.89			8
Prachionus calveiflorus		1.43	8.48				0.29	6.48	29.12	0.03			•
var. amphiceros		2							10.00	E 92			6
Brachionus calveiflorus		8.77		2.95	3.98	9.63			10.20	5.82			-
var. <u>anuraeiformis</u> Brachionus calveiflorus		••••								8-17	8.88	8.83	4
		8.13								9.98	9.38	6.32	12
var. <u>dorcas</u> Brachionus ca <u>udatus</u>	7.84	5.74	3.49	4.43	9.89	6.66	8.48	0.31	9.85	0.90	8.30	6.23	7
Brachionus diversicomis	8.93	3.17	0.89	0.11		1.29		9.27				0	ż
Brachionus faicatus	0.50		8.48		8.28		- ·-		6.11				4
Brachionus forficula		5.98		8.74			0.17		0.11			9:10	2
Brachionus plicatilis		8.65										0.10	-
Brachionus quadridentatus												8.53	1
												0.00	· ·
s. str. Brachionus guadridentatus								0.20	3.51	0.12		0.83	6
var. brevispinus					0.47		0.11	8.29	8.27	0.14	3.16	2.31	5
Brachionus rubens			8.49			9.63			8.11		3.10	8.53	8
Brachionus urceolaris	3.45	8.13		0.11	9.95	9.15	9.11		6-11			0.00	ì
Cephalodella gibbs		0.65											3
Collotheca sp.	0.09	8.37			8.89							9.83	ì
Euchlanis sp.	•							10.00	4.84	24.28			10
Filinia sp.	5.50	3.79	9.80	2.00	10.34	12.15	41.28	19.88	4.04	24.20			
Keratella cochlearis var.	0.00								8.27	0.85			4
tecta					8.09	8.21			0.21	0.60		0.10	i
Keratella valsa asymmetric							10.00	** **	12-81	42.35	1.55	1.45	18
Keratella valga monstrosa			0.80	7.80	18.03	11.60	19.83	27.97	12-01	42	6.68		1
Lecane luna											0.00		ī
Lecane sira				8.53			0.11						1
Lecane papuana							8.11						1
Lecane sverigis	1.87						0.11			6.83			2
Monostyla crenata							9.11			0.00			4
Notomata Sp.			0.80	0.11	1.33	0.21	6.97	19.96	0.11	9.67		8.54	11
Polyarthra sp.	26.12	14.74	47.83	42.64	42.13	41.84	1.99	8.39	8.96	8.36		8.96	11
Rotaria sp.	13.86	2.28	4.29	1.65	5.60	4.53	1.09	0.35	0.50	0.00			1
Synchaeta sp.	3.82					0.47		8.62	9.37		9.08	9.13	19
Trichocerca sp.	19.31	3.47	2.75	3.69	2.47	9.67		6.02	0.01				
ladocera												8.16	1
Ceriodaphnia sp.												0.85	2
Diaphanosoma sp.		0.13			0.00	0.00				0.41			4
Noina Sp.	0.09				8.89	8.83				••			
opeoda												8.23	1
Calaneida					0.19	6.66	8.17		8.48	1.64	51.38	15.08	8
Cyclopoida		0.19		0 !!	8.19	0.34	9.80	0.08	1.22	2.91	9.63	26.77	12
Nauplius	2.71	9.95	6.40	0.11	a- 1A	0.34	0.00	5.50					
				9.49	10.54	32.67	17.50	25.60	18.82	189.78	36.74	187.69	
Total abundance (No./L)	16.72	37.80	17.48	8.49	10.04								

表 四。新竹徐煌基先生(小)魚鴨混養池內之動物性浮游生物種類及其總豐度與相對豐度之月變化

Table 4. The temporal change in the total abundance (No./L) and relative abundance(X) of zooplankton in Chupei-Hsu-Small pond (CB).

Taxa	(*87) Jul.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	(188) Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Number of time appeared
rotozoa												
Arcella sp.		9.13								9.11	9.89	3
Ciliata					1.21	16.60			9.30			3 8
Difflugia sp.		9.33			1.21	8.28	9.39	9.12	0.21	0.52	1.99	8
Tintinnidium sp.	0.74	9.33						8. 63				3
<u>Vorticella</u> sp.		9.13			9.95		8.96					3
tifera												
<u>Vnurneopsis</u> sp.	3.78	4.31	18.97	1.72	13.64	8.75	3.39	8.14	8.88	9.38	43.79	11
Asplanchna sp.		21.42	9.85	5.64	9.69	8.47	9.61	3.64	8.56		9.15	9
rachionus angularis	2.22	9.13			0.52			29.74	4.57	23.93	9.85	7
Brachionus budaoestinensis								16.9				1
Brachionus calveiflorus												2
var. amphiceros								38.72	0.38			2
Brachionus calyciflorus					2.94	9.65	9.99	28, 13	1.29			6
var. anuraeifornis		1.31			2.94	9.00	9.89	28.13	1.20			0
Brachionus calveiflocus							. ~-	0.00			2.78	10
var. dorcas	8.15	2.81	8.92	4-84	1.73	5.72	1.35	9.06	11.23	. ~	2.78	11
Brachionus caudatus	11.85	2.99	2.95	3.92	3.63	6.19	1.82	2.27	8.87	1.27	8.96	2
grachionus diversicornis				8.12							9.80	1
Brachionus elicatilis			9.99									1
Brachionus quadridentatus									9.85	9.11	8.29	4
s. str.	9.74								9.83	0.11	0.20	4
Brachionus quadridentatus					9.52			9.86				2
var. <u>brevispinus</u>	31.11	19.78	1.75	2.33		9.28	1.78	9.17		14.65	3.72	19
Brachionus rubens	31.11	18.10	1.75	2.33	13.21	0.20	1.10	0.17		14.00	9.26	10
Brachionus urceolaris		9.13	1.29	9.19	11.74	8.63	6.12	3.46	35.95		9.26	9
Filinia sp.		9.13	1.29	9.19	11-14	8.03	0.12	3.40	30.30		0.00	•
Keratelia cochiestis var.									0.09			1
tecta							9.13		8.52		1.57	3
Keratella valga asymmetric						1.31	25.71	5.53	33.15	14.01	8.88	6
Keratella yalga monstrosa	1.48					1.31	۵.11	3.33	30.13	14.01	5.50	ĭ
Lecane incasinuata	0.74											i
Lecane papuara	9.74	1.50		9.86	3.89				9.99		0.11	8
Notommata sp. Polyarthra sp.	0-14	9.91	8.21	43.14	2.42	4.78	2.95	8.39	8.12		8.15	ğ
Rotaria sp.	5.19	1.31	0.74	10.11	9.95	4.10	9.09	0.28	9.58	8.30	1.46	9
Synchaeta sp.	2.13	1.31	0.14	0.12	0. 2		5.00		0.00	0.00		i
Trichocerca sp.	1.48		38.84	2.21	35.15	43.34	44.87				0.15	ž
adocera	1.40		30.04	2.4	20.10	10.01	1110					
Diaphanosoma sp.	0.74										2, 84	2
loina sp.	0.17								9.85			Ĩ
peoda												
Calanoida								9.17		4.96	3.15	3
Cýctopoida	5.19	6.53	7.66	5.51	9.95	3.85	2.74	8.72	1.34	36.15	7.19	11
Nauplius	25.93	45.85	19.93	21.28	4.68	7.13	7.90	3.88	7.96	3.69	19.37	11
									·			
tal abundance (No./L)	1.35	15.31	10.84	8.16	11.58	10.66	23.83	161.93	65.71	26.83	54.00	

表 五。新竹謝阿寶先生淡水魚混養池內之動物性浮游生物種類及其總豐度與相對豐度之月變化

Table 5- The temporal change in the total abundance (No./L) and relative abundance(1) of zooplankton in Osupei-Hsieh pond (CO.

Taxa	(*87) Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	(†88) Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Number of time appeared
otozoa												0.00	4
Vrcella sp.					8.92		0.10	0.00	8.66			9.65	7
Ciliata			16.26	1.84	1.34	0.58	4.66 0.32	6.28 0.56	0.34 2.14	6.69	1.30	9.52	18
Difflusia sp.			8.17	2.93	1.82 8.82	0.04 3.29	6.98	0.50	2.17	0.03			5
chinosphaerium sp.		8.13	0.10	1.36	0.11	6.78	15.14	14.26	9.99		2.12	4.43	9
Tintinnidium sp.		0.13	6.68	1.50	0.11	0				8.83			2
Vorticella sp. Lifera			0.00						•				
Anuraeopsis sp.	1.32	1.98	2.71	1.78	8.88	14.70	0.93	2.13	0.82	9.21	1.01	1.97	12 12
Asplanchna sp.	2.99	2.92	1.85	2.31	9.58	0.88	1.09	4.18	5.76	1.23	2.28	0.26 8.37	12
Brachionus angularis	6.86	17.21	4.55	28.83	1.77	11.98	4.12	9.36	1.41	3.83	15.47	0.31	12
Brachionus angularis				. ~					0.02				5
ver. chelonis	2.94	9.00	1.53	1.92 1.16		0.21	8.19	. 1.21	1.25		1.65	6.52	10
Brachionus budapestinensis	3.70	1.32	8.45	1.10		٠. س	0.10		•••		_		
Brachionus calyciflorus	2.13	0.42	1.66	7.56	8.37	8.07	9.48	1.69	5.73	1.25	3.61	0.17	12
var. <u>amphiceros</u> Brachionus <u>calveiflorus</u>	2.13	0.42	1.00										•
var. anuraeiforais						0.91				0.14			2 9
Brachionus caudatus	1.24	1.79	1.05	33.15	0.83	0.09			0.05	0.61	5.15 1.98	2.62 2.15	11
Brachionus diversicomis	8.33	9.66	6.16	0.95	8.85	8.16		0.28	6.65	0.14	1.80	4.15	1
Brachionus falcatus		8.65			9.92	0.23					14.55	15.38	ĩ
Brachionus forficula	7.91	1.08	0.50	9.75	6.62	6.23					11100		2
Brachionus plicatilis		0.42	9.58										
Brachionus quadridentatus s. str.	0.03	8.37	18.47		0.45	0.89	9.96		0.96	0.14			8
Brachionus quadridentatus	0.00	0.51	10.41										
var. brevispinus							8.16			8.93			2 7
Brachionus urceolaris	9.18	6.95	1.22		0.02			8.08	0.82	0.63	6.51	1.97	ż
Collotheca sp.	1.28	0.24	0.31	6.87		1.49					6.01	1.9/	i
Columella obtusa			8.94										ī
Euchlanis sp.	6.63	4 10	8.62	2.52	4.93	3.27	2.56	1.98	5.00	38.95	7.53	5.46	12
Filinia sp.	2.09	4.19 9.89	2.81 8.62	2.52	0.14	0.01	2.00	2.00		••••	0.54	6.38	7
Hexarthra Sp.	10.19	0.00	0.02		0.11								
Keratella cochlearis tecta f. micracantha					6.12	3.26	0.06	6.27			9.19	5.50	6
Keratella cochleeris var.													
tecta	13.89	8.95		0.28	2.09	22.79	5.69	47.81	10.14	1.29	9.46	19.42 8.88	11 3
Keratella valsa asvasetric					6.68,			2.25	45.48	8.12 58.92	10.79	6.44	11
Keratella valsa monstrosa	1.79	2.32	8.31	9.68	3.88 6.62	6.90		4.20	40.40	30. 02	10.15	U- TI	2
Lecane Juna			9. 27 9. 48		8.82								2
Lepadella sp.			8.40 8.10		0.98				8.92				3
Monostyla bulla Monostyla closterocerca			8.14		0.02			6.68					3
Monostyla crenata			8.39		8.82	0.07			•	9.99			4
Monostyla sp.	9.63								^ ·=		0.54		1 19
Notomata sp.	0.52		0.74	0.61	1.00.	1.34	9.26	8.88	9.45	1.40	8.54	6.26 2.92	12
Polyarthra sp.	23.93	2.55	32.81	2.52	68.75	9.73 8.81	58.83	5.18 9.12	14.01	1.40	8.67	2.36	2
Pompholyx suicata			0.84			0.01		0.16					ĩ
Propies sp.	2.31	6.13	10.43	9.73	8.37	9.14	9,22	0.12	9.56	9.35	0.48	0.28	12
<u>Rotaria</u> sp. Synchaeta sp.	9.18	0.10	8.45	3. 13	9.68	6.61				8.12			5
Trichocerca sp.	2.31	8.29	5.44	2.25	0.29	11-61	0.16	8.32	9.54	9.26	1.58	13.53	12
ladocera						_							_
Alona sp.			8. 8 4			0.01	0.61	0.29	0.62	8.93	6.63		7
Bosmina sp.					0.60	0.01	.9.96	6.12	9.45				3 2
Ceriodaphnia sp.					0.62	0.01			9.82				1
Chydorus sp.	6.68			9.87					0.02		1.71	9.43	5
Diachanosona sp.	U. 00			9.01							6.03	.	1
Noina sp.	11.98	37.57	1.81	9.29	9.42		9.10	9.88	8.09	0.96	1.90	6.68	11
opepoda													
Cyclopoida .		9.95	0.14	2.72	0.23	9.37	0.93	6.68	9.65	6.66	9.69	1.33	11
Naupl ius	9.66	9.37	0.31	2.86	2.82	0.81	3.32	2.25	3.22	8.70	6.93	5.59	12

表 六。新竹李文柏先生淡水魚混養池内之動物性浮游生物種類及其總豐度與相對豐度之月變化

Table 6. The temporal change in the total abundance (No./L) and relative abundance(X) of zooplankton in Chupei-Li pond (CD).

Taxa	('87) Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	(*88) Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Number of time appeared
tozoa													
rcella sp.	9.19				8.19	0.82	9.99	9.12	9.84	9.96	0.19		8
iliata	0.20	7.77	11.89	3.79	3.83	0.52	2.95 1.95	9.66	9.50	9.67 9.67	1.82	9.95	7 12
ifflugia sp. chinosphaeriua sp.	0.20	9.44 9.44	9.59	1.11 9.12	0.85 2.21	9.10 9.84	9.65	9.00	0.30	0.07	1.04	6.80	5
intinnidium sp.		9.96		0.12	0.21	8.17	35.36	55.37	0.58	4.31	2.38	1.38	ğ
orticella sp.		0.00			0.02	0.1,	۵	0.12	0.00	1101	2.00	1.00	2
fera													
uraeopsis sp.	0.88	8.75	9.89	0.41	1.71	1.54	9.95	9.12	0.18	9.24	1.86	3.88	12
planchna sp.	0.38	1.05	0.26	6.51	1.37	0.54	9.83	0.27	2.35	4.28	0.28	1.88	12
achionus angularis	12.25	19.16	24.52	18.65	11.72	7.19	1.52	9.78	6.82	23.01	18.48	5.73	12
achionus angularis													-
var. <u>chelonis</u>	9.38	7.83	8.09	2.95	9-85	1.73	0.83		9,22	0.40		0.22	5 18
achionus budapestinensis	8.47	4.01	3.63	8.56	2.18	1.73	9.83		0.22	8.48		0. 22	10
achionus calveiflorus var. aaphiceros	9.30	1.69	5.89	12.43	2.33		9.99	9.88	9.54	1.02		0.39	10
achionus calyciflorus	0.50	1.00	3.00	12.40	٠.٠٠		0.02	0.00	0.01	1.04		0.55	
var. anuraeiformis	9.29	0.64	1.82			9.96		8.88				0.41	6
achionus calveiflorus													
var. dorcas						0.23	9.85	9.12	0.28		6.65	0.02	6
achionus caudatus	1.49	5.14	5.21	11.38	6.19	8.19				9.34	18.39	5.38	9
achionus diversicornis	9.18	9.38		0.29	9.85				0.64	8.22	9.09	1.83	8
achionus falcatus	0.10	1.99	1.88	9.35	0.82	0.15					6.05 6.09	9.67	ზ 8
achionus forficula	9.69	0.55	0.02	3.11	6.50	9. 15					9.09	8.06	2
achionus plicatilis				0.35								6.50	-
achionus quadridentatus s. str.	9.29		9.71	0.59	0.41	9.96	9.83	9.68	0.40	8.28	9.85		10
achionus quadridentatus	0.20		9.11	0.30	0-41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	٠	4.50		••
var. brevispinus							9.83			9.19	9.85	9.88	4
achionus rubens				0.06			0.00		0.14		6.44	8.34	4
achionus urceolacis	9.70	9.96	8.36	8.59	8.82					0.15		9.17	7
llotheca sp.	13.65	1.83	0.41	2.35	2.71	0.31	1.93	3.77	5.42	9.99		0.32	11
lurel la obtusa					0.02								1
lurella uncinata					9.82								1
nochiloides sp.									9.89	9.37	2.89		3
nochilus unicornis												2.89	1
<u>chlanis</u> sp.	9.38		2,63	2.58	0-83 2-13	3.26	3.61	1.44	5.32	3.94		8.97	11
linia sp.	8.30	3.18	9.17	0.29	0.57	3. 20	3.01	1.44	3-36	3. 54		9.15	5
xarthra sp. ratella cochlearis tecta		9.25	0.17	0.29	0.31							0.10	•
f. micracantha						8.02			9.14	9.15	9.86	1.66	5
catella cochlearis var.										••••	•••		•
tecta	1.20	0.44		8.53	6.14	51.99	4.58	12.40	18.50	1.91	9.85	29.85	11
ratella valma asymmetric												9.82	i
ratella valsa monstrosa	0.20	9.88	0.02	1.06	9.87	3.01		9.27	3.75	1.83	0.93	3.71	11
cane sp.		9.96	0.02										2
nostyla bulla			0.82		9.83	0.02	9.85						1 3
nostyla closterocerca			0.02		9.85	0.02	9.83						3
nostyla <u>crenata</u> nostyla <u>lunaris</u>			0.06		0.00	9.02	0. ω			9.83			ž
nostyla stenroosi									9.10				ī
nostyla sp.				•				9.08					1
tomata sp.	1.49	8.69	9.98	0.29	1.53	9.37	9.33	9.27	6.18	9.06		9.39	11
lyarthra sp.	34.26	26.47	29.29	14.66	50.76	3.89	41.27	5.09	13.86	39.88	1.54	17.96	12
<u>xepholyx sulcata</u>						9.04	0 .92	1.52	8.28				4
condes sp.	10.20	10.00	9.99	e 10	1.10	9.16		9.88	0.14	0.46	1.77	9.22	1 11
otaria sp.	10.76	10.32	6.96	5.49	1.18	9.15		0.88 0.12	9.14 9.76	9.40 9.24	1.77	0.44	3
mchaeta sp.								0.12 0.31	3.75	0.59		0.58	4
richocerca similis richocerca sp.	1.89	3.62	3.99	2.11	1.30	4.83	1.82	0.58	1.44	1.38		0.00	10
locera	1.03	3.02	9. 33	4.11	1	,,,,,,							
ona sp.							0.83	9.88	1.48	8.83			4
saina sp.					9.85	19.50	3, 23	6.26	13.32	8.69	9.47	0.58	8
riodnohnia sp.					0.02	0.12			9.84		8.42	8.82	5
aphanosona sp.					8.02					0.99	0.28	1.19	4
oina sp.	1.89	9.14	9.09	0.29	9.89						8.28	0.88	7
epoda											9, 28	0.49	2
alanoida 	0.79	0.04	0.00		0.02	9.58	9. 26	0.93	2.29	9.99	9.28 14.37	9.48 4.28	11
yelopoida auplius	9.56	8.06 8.19	0.02 0.09	9.18	9.31	1.25	2.31	8.24	7.36	2.74	17.73	12.45	12
iupi ius	9.00	0.13	0.09	0.10	0.31	1.0	2.01	0.41	,		11113	14. 10	
al abundance (No./L)	19.84	36.16	95.28	17.85	58.35	48-11	57.89	25.72	50.16	183.74	121.29	303.10	

表 七. 新竹徐雾榮先生淡水魚混養池內之動物性浮游生物種類及其總豐度與相對豐度之月變化

Table 7. The temporal change in the total abundance (No./L) and relative abundance(%) of zooplankton in Chupei-Hsu pond (CD).

Taxa	('87) Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	('88') Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Number of times appeared
tozon									0.74	1.88	0.26	9.85	6
rcella sp.					e 10	6.62 1.66	9.64 5.82	2.15	9.07	12.81	8.76	••••	9
iliata		24.84 9.59	1.40		5.46 8.34	8.92	8.13	6.32	1.60	3.63	1.22	9.44	18
iffluria sp.	8.66	0.14	8.84	2.29	8.92	8.55	1.47	1.85			1.58	8.49	9
intinnidius sp. orticella sp.		0.14		0.02									2
ifera						0.07	0.00		0.33		1.48	2.88	19
inuraeoosis sp.	4.13	8.50	6.81	1.03	1.30	0.87 7.92	0.22 3.06	1.98	7.47	14.79	5.86	8.80	12
splanchna sp.	5.25	0.64	0.95	1.88 27.92	1.40 8.89	2.71	4.18	0.79	9.59	11.83	22.34	5.68	12
rachionus angularis	6.66	3.06	13.24	21.02	8.00	2		••••					_
rachionus angularis	13.74	2.56	25.38	15.27	8.26	0.27	8.69				9.29	24.11	9
var. chelonis Prachionus budapestinensis	8.29	1.64		0.14	11.12	6.19	8.84			8.19		0.14	8
Prachionus calyciflorus							0.00	8.16		1.98			9
var. amphiceros	8.80	9.36	1.14	8.3 5	2.63	2.11	8.88	6-10		1.20			-
<u>Prachionus calveiflorus</u>									9.97				1
var. anuraeiformis	9.98		9.17	8.42	9.53	9.95					2.68	1.48	7
Prachionus caudatus Prachionus diversicomis	8.48	1.00	0.12	0.26	6.48	8.49	2.67	1.85	0.88	3.25	1.78	5.54	12
Brachionus falcatus	8.88	2.00	8.82								0.50	9,95	2 5
rachigous forficula	8.54		6.66	0.02							9.56	8.80	2
Brachionus plicatilis			6.82	0.02									-
Brachionus Quadvidentatus s. str.				8.82	8.85	0.82	0. 13		1.58	0.19	6.66	0.14	8
Brachionus quadridentatus				*		9.82					0.18	9.85	3
var. <u>brevispinus</u>						0.02					1.82	8.38	3
Brachionus rubens	0.00	1.99 3.20	0.84						1.52	0.19			5
Brachionus urceolaris	9.22	3.20	0.04	8.82									1
Cephalodella gibba Collotheca sp.	8.22	9.84	6.28	0.02	8.85				1.41			9.95	7
Columelia obtusa								0.85	•				1 2
Columella uncinata		9.36			9.65						8.36		i
Conochiloides sp.											0.30	9.65	î
Conochilus unicornis									8.07			٠.٠	3
Euchlanis sp.	8.83	0.36	13.48	4.97	18.29	8.28	0.84	9.86	9.67	5.23	0.36	4.78	12
Filinia sp.	4.45 11.24	1.90 8.36	0.28	6.75	6.14	0.00	•••					0.19	6
Hexarthra sp. Keratella cochiearis tecta	11.27	0.50	٠	00.0									
f. sicracantha						1.59	7.12	7.12	0.59	8.70	8.29	8.73	7
Keratella cochiencis var.											-		
tecta	8.89	1.28	8.28	5.72	9.92	54.24	38.16	54.43	23.23	6.88	7.17	19.87	12
Keratella valsa asvametric					9.85	1 77	8 17	1.95	2.53	2.87	1.78	3.91	1 18
Keratella valea aonstrosa	8.37			0.26	6.58	1.77	6.17	1.80	2.33	0.19	1.70	2. 11	ì
<u>Lecane flexilis</u> <u>Lecane luma</u>		8.14											1
Lecane sverigis		1.00	9.82										2 2
Lecane sp.	0.63	9.50								9.19			1
Lepadella ovalis							0.04			6.18	0.10		3
Lepadella sp.		0.14 1.28	6.62		0.14		e. 04		9.97		0.10		4
Monostyla bulla Monostyla closterocerca	6.63	1.20	0.02		0.65	9.82			8.19				4
Monostyla crenata	J. 60		0.62		0.65						9.10		3
Monostyla lunaris									0.07				1
Monostyla sp.		8.14					0 90	6.42			8.29		9
Notoesata sp.	0.40	8.14	5.29	9.52	1.50	6.35	9.39 28.85	26.27	18.18	22.37	37.41	14.34	12
Polyacthra sp.	35.35	32.38	27.27	39.58	33.40	16.68	20.00	20.21	1.89		0,,,,		ī
Posobolyx suicata	1.95	9.18	9.65	1.62	0.48	8.14		8.11	0.26	2.36	3.96	2.72	11
Rotaria sp. Synchaeta sp.	8.37	5.62	6.83	3.40	9.48				6.26			0.24	.7
Trichocerca sp.	2.87	1.78	1.62	2.11	3.58	8.17	0.04		7.14	3.63	1.94	1.98	11
Trichotria tetractis										0.19			1
ladocera								9.65	8.74	1.27	9.28	0.65	5
Alona sp.						8.82		4.00	5.46	6.89	9.20	υ.ω	3
Bosmina sp.	0.00	2.20	8.12	8.19	8.14	9.08	0.22	8.26	J. 70	6.19	9.19	9.95	ıĭ
Diaphanosoma sp.	8.29	2.70	6-12	0.13	0.17	Ų. JU	0.04						1
<u>lliocryptus</u> sp. <u>Moina</u> sp.	0.08		8.88	9.28	9.14	9.17	6.38	0. 11	8.19	0.51	1.68	2.67	11
opepoda	0.00												
Calanoida									۰.	0.70	0.00	6.65	1 10
Cyclopoids	9.14		6.82	9.92	8.05	9.11	9.84	6.16	9.67 4.39	6.78 2.68	8.66 4.28	9.14 1.19	12
Nauplius	1.20	1.42	9.58	9.87	1.11	8.71	0.22	4.10	4.38	2.00	4.40	1.19	1.0
Translation (No. 4)	82.42	U 95	114 70	42 M	29.69	63.39	23, 19	18.96	26.98	15.69	39.39	57.27	

表 八。新竹林保千先生魚豬混養池內之動物性浮游生物種類及其總豐度與相對豐度之月變化

Table 8. The temporal change in the total abundance (No./L) and relative abundance(X) of zooplankton in Chupei-Lin pond (CF).

Taxa	('87) Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	(*88) Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Number of time appeared
otozoa													
Accella sp.					0.56			8.56	9.92	9.56	1.28	8.96	6
Ciliata	7.82	2.85	5.89	2.84	9.24	4.83	7.77	2.58	1.98	23.42	1.44		11
Difflugia sp.				6.85	1.68	9.89	0.12	0.34	1.14	9.56	0.07	0.73	9
Tintinnidius sp.				9.99		1.26	14.98	23.95	2.39	0.72		B. 37	7
Yorticella sp.				••••	0.28	6.25				0.15			3
otifera													
Anuraecosis sp.	4.62	9.24	6.54	0.32	3.98	3.36	1.41	8.52				9.91	g
Amisacha so.	5.89	1.49	2.18	3.66	4.48	1.73	5.39	9.87	1.98	2.81	34.61	29, 23	12
Brachionus angularis	11.45	8.62	5.45	1.99	5.84	8.71	8.60	0.64	0.43	2.84	7.84	4.84	12
	11.40	0.02	3.43	1.00		04.11	0.00	0.01	0.10				
Bractrioura ausiriacia			2.88	8.14								2.74	4
var- chelonis	2.40		2.66		0.00					8.31		1.17	6
Brachionus budapestinensis	9.07	9.07		8.65	0.28					0.31		1.17	ŭ
Brachionus calveiflorus						2.00	21.0		01 40	4.01	0.94	20 52	12
var. amphiceros	8.84	21.66	1.86	2.27	3.08	7.24	3.18	3.29	21.42	4.91	9.84	28.53	
Brachionus caudatus	0.84		9.23	9.85						9.15	0.18	9.67	6
Brachionus diversicornis	5.85	8.62	1.72	0.37	1.96	0.73	1.12	9.75	1.71	1.58	4.14	16.99	12
Brachionus falcatus	8.58												1
Brachionus forficula	8.97												ļ
Brachionus plictilis												9.17	1
Brachionus quadridentatus													
s. str.	9, 25	9.24				9.85		9.97	9.39	0.31		1.34	7
Brachionus quaduidentatus	٠.ــ	 .											
var. brevispinus				8.99		0.26	9-12	9.26	0.73	9.15	0.13	9, 24	8
Brachionus urceolaria	9.58	8.87	8.23	0.05	8.28	0.26	9.29	1.53	15.87	2.84	8.62	0.37	12
Cephalodella gibba	9.58	9.97	9.97		9.56	9.26	****	9.87			D. 24	9.96	8
	9.25	0.01	9.97		0.00	0.85	9.12		8.54	9.15			8
Collotheca sp.	₩. A		8.07			0.00	0.12		8.85	0.10			ĭ
Columelia obtusa						9.19			ψ.ω				î
Columella uncinata				0.50		9-10	0.12		8.38	9.15		4.21	ĝ
filinia sp.	9.73	9.32	0.83	9.56	1.49		0.12		9.30	0. 13		4.61	•
Keratella cochlearis tecta													1
f. micracantha							0.12						1
Keratella cochlearis var.									•				•
tecta	2.87	0.17		0.14		9.52	9.18	9.11	1.60	2.84		2.27	9 5
Keratella valga monstrosa	6.18							1	, 0.39	9.72	0.18	0.67	
Lecane luna										8. 15			1
Lepadella sp.								9.84			9.97		2
Monostyla bulla					0.28						9.67	9.96	3
Monostyla closterocerca								0.84		0.56			2
Monostyla crenata		9.87				0.19	0.12	0.04		9.15			5
Monostyla sp.	0.87												1
Notometa sp.	0.01	9.17	2.25	9.46	9.28	9.95					0.97		6
Polyacthra sp.	13.75	14.66	51.32	89.84	40.34	53,54	47.70	48, 86	42.84	39.78	34.10	8.85	12
	3.38	9.55	6.85	1.11	2.80	2.41	1.12	1.61	2.14	8.24	1.44	3.78	12
Rotaria sp.	3.30		9.17	1.11	5.84	1.65	1.12	11.69	2. 28	3.02	1.44	3-10	7
Synchaeta sp.		0.17	9.11		3.04	1.00		11.03	4. 40	3.62		2.75	1
Testudinella patina f.									0.00				,
<u>triloba</u>					12.05	F 76	7 AV	0.00	°.65	. ~	1.00	0.87	1 12
Trichocerca sp.	6.51	38.61	14.21	3.98	17.65	5.72	7.30	3.83	0.87	5.37	1.00	0.0/	12
adocera							0.10						
Alona sp.							9.12		0.54	0.31			2
<u>Bos≋ina</u> sp.		•	. ~-	. ~	0.00				0.54		1.31	9.58	17
Diaphanosoma sp.	26.84	6.45	9.97	9.37	8.28						9.18	0.73	ś
Moina sp.	9.67	0.24		0.09							9.19	0.13	J
ореросів										0.41	9.18		6
Cyctopoida	1.89	0.07	9.67		9.58	0.55	3.00	0.24	0.70	0.41		9.43	12
Nauplius	2.40	2.38	9.23	1.35	0.84	9.58	0.29	0.34	8.73	1.43	1.31	5.43	14
												40.00	
otal abundance (No./L)	27.50	28.58	30.26	21.58	3.57	19.02	16.98	26.79	38.89	19.58	45.13	46.31	

表 九. 台南援中港吳先生、援中港李先生、援中港柯先生、七股許先生、七股黃先生與台南水試 分所(2)之養蝦池、學甲劉先生之虱目魚與烏魚混養池及西港王先生之黑鰡與大頭鰎混養 池內之動物性浮游生物種類及其總豐度與相對豐度

Table 9. The total abundance (No./L) and relative abundance (1) of zooplankton in the fish ponds of Tainan area. TA: Yuanchunkang-Vu pond (Jul. 7, 87'): TB: Yuanchunkang-Li po (Jul. 7, 87'): TC: Yuanchunkang-Ko pond (Jul. 1, 87'): TD: Chiku-Hsu pond (1- Jul. 14, 87': 2- Aug. 18, 87': 3- Jun. 14, 88'): TE: Chiku-Hsung pond (1- Jul. 14, 87': 2- Aug. 18, 87': 3- Jun. 14, 88'): TE: Chiku-Hsung pond (1- Jul. 14, 87': 2- Jun. 14, 88'): TB: Shikang-Vang pond (1- Dec. 22, 87': 2- Jan. 19, 88').

rotozon Arcella sp. Ciliata Diffluzia sp. Echinospherium sp. Favella ehrenberzii Tintinnidium sp. Vorticella sp. otifera Anumeopsis sp. Asplanchum sp. Brachionus annularis Brachionus annularis					6.16 5.21		1.19		•	97 59	2.17 0.19 0.26	0.85 1.81 0.50	0.67	12.92 0.21 0.59
Ciliata Difflugia sp. Echinospherium sp. Favella ehrenberzii Tintinnidium sp. Yorticella sp. totifera Anumecosiis sp. Asplanchum sp. Frachionus annulacis Frachionus annularis									+ <u>1</u>	97 52	0.19	1.81	9.67	0.21
Echinosoberium so. Favelle etrementii Tinnimidium so. Yorticella sp. Otifera Anuraeopsis sp. Asplanchum so. Brachinous annulacis Brachinous annulacis Rachinous annulacis							6.28			22 52		0.50		
Favella etrephenzii Tintimidium sp. Yorticella sp. stifera Anumeopsis sp. Asolanchne sp. Brachionus angulanis Brachionus angulanis							6.28			97 59				
otifera Anumecosis sp. Asolanchus sp. Brachionus angularis Brachionus angularis								•		27.52	5.91 0.83	8.28	9.94 9.67	
Asplanches sp. Brachionus angularis Brachionus angularis											9.68	1.83	8.46	
Brachionus angularis											8.19	0.11	9.42 27.11	3.32
4.1!-			- 1		6.01						19.63	5.84		
var <u>chelonis</u> Brachionus budapestinensis											9.18 9.46	8.20 49.14	2.63 3.67	1.76 25.84
Brachionus calveifiorus var. ambiceros												0.39		9.38
Brachionus calveiflorus var. anumeifornis	8.07										0.23	0.22	13.16	0.59
Brachionus calveiflorus var. dorcas	0.87	9.01									12.56	2.86	1.45 8.64	8.21 2.14
Brachionus caudatus Brachionus diversicornis					0.61	9.04				8.26	9.82 9.49 5.84	4.98 8.78 1.67	0.63 0.69	4.49 8.97
Brachionus forficula Brachionus plicatilis	54.48	56.14	73.45	53.87	67.47	9.98	22.82	79.12	6.45	B. 20	3.04	1.07	0.00	0.31
Brachionus quadridentatus var. brevispinus Brachionus urceolaris									•		0.07		6. 94 8. 99	
Collotheca sp. Euchlanis sp.					8.81						8.83			
Filinia sp. Hexarthra sp.			1.89								2.63 0.63	8.92	4.39	
Keratella cochlearis var.											0.36	8.14	6.06	
Keratella valza asymmetric Keratella valza monstrosa					0.04	0.10	0.00	6.62		9.26	13.24	25.49	17.38	8.21 25.64
Lecane sp. Monostyla bulla							6. 9 9			39.32	0.83 8.87			
Nonestyla closterocerca Notemata sp.											8.78	0.53	8.17	
folyacthes sp. Totaris sp.											12.07 0.62	1.75 8.17	17.68 2.26	8.79
Trichocerca sp. Unidentified species	9.87		9.14								4.99	9.95	1.42	
innelida	•••					8.84	• •							
Polychaeta Dadocera						0.07								
Alona sp. Chydorus sp.	22.82	4.79	9.65		9.9 9						0.13 9.10	8. 98		
Diaphanososa asponosus Diaphanososa sp.	3.10	4.61	10.99			6.47								
Moina sp.					0.61	9.04								2.73
Copepoda Calanoida	4.59	0.52	7.74	19.47	4.21	4.42	29.98 5.74	1.83 9.98	7.26 45.16	4.85	2.17	9.72		4.11
Cyclopoida Harpacticoida	0.21		9.95	6.76	2.98			8.60						
Nauptius Butanus nauptius	14.67	33.93	6.51	19.98	14.00 5.86	93.65 0.86	42.25 1.54	17.58 8.82	41.13	27.79	4.94	1.34	9.09	13.30
Total abundance (No./L)						69.53				7.63	102.73	239.59	199.48	34.85

表 十. 台南湖内林大連先生(1)養鰻池内之動物性浮游生物種類及其總豐度與相對豐度之月變化

Table 18. The temporal change in the total abundance (No./L) and relative abundance(%) of zooplankton in Tainan-Hunei-Lin-1 pond (TI).

Taxa	('87) Jul.	· 9my	Sep.	0ct.	Nov.	Dec.	('88) Jan.	Feb.	Har.	Apr.	May.	Number of times appeared
Protozoa Difflugia sp. Vorticella sp.			9.21 9.42			9.98	1.86	6.81		8 .		ro ⊶
Rotifera <u>Asplanchra</u> sp. <u>Brachionus angularis</u>	8.49	5.88 2.21	8.42 9.79	33.88	6.89	2.46 13.51	9.49 28.87	9.86 37.85	9.22 58.83	9.16 2.49	8.4 88	. 6 11
Brachionus celyciflorus					14.69	61.75	43.46	9.48				4
Var. anuraeifornis		9.37		9.62	58.71						9.67	4
brachionus calyciflorus var. dorcas Brachionus caucatus	9.8	9.74	9.38	23.23 28.38	12.81 8.62	6.53	1.45	8.68		9. 26	8.82 4.53	18
Brachionus Plicatilis Brachionus rubens	22.49	4.41 1.19	^સ સ જ	3.58	1.13	81.8			80.0	61.19	9.15	N 03 ·
Fractionus urceolaris Filinia sp. Hexarthra sp.	8.33	2.21	1.04		6.42	1.23 9.18	18.49 8.54	11.79	7.31	6.48	88 88	 8
Keratella cochiencis var.						9.18			2.88	3.67	88	4.(
Keratella valga asymmetric Keratella valga monstrosa			8. 8.	. đ.	9. 14 8. 14	4.38	7.93	19.75	28.50	11.2		N 03 (
Notommata sp. Polyarthra sp. Rotaria sp. Irichocerca sp.		8.37 8.37	5.63 17.71 9.42	. c.	. 60 . 60 . 60	8.99 8.99 8.99	1.59	9.49 9.32	9.8	8 25 25 26 26 26 26	9.32	o ← ro →
Cladocera <u>Moina</u> sp.	73.12	11.71	8.B	9.67	8.58	4.21		1.47		1.14	8.8	g.
Lobeyona Calanoi da Cyclopoi da Nauplius Ostracoda	1.73 9.68 9.86	39.38 28.38 1.88	2.88 9.17 12.71	9.67 9.26 3.47 1.57	8.66 9.52 1.37	1.48 2.63 1.48	8.14 8.39 3.17	15.17 16.11 6.49	9.72 1.32	12.82	8.8 8.33 8	ಣ <u>ಿ ಪ</u> ಪ
Total abundance (No./L)				186.47	177.81	57.89	58.46	48.87	556.33	814.98	566.99	

表 十一,台南湖内林大連先生(2)養鰻池内之動物性浮游生物種類及其總豐度與相對豐度之月變化 Table 11. The temporal change in the total abundance (No./L) and relative abundance(%) of zooplankton in Tainan-Hunei-Lin-2 pond (T.).

						Date	•					
Таха	('87) Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	(*88) Jan.	Feb.	æ.	Apr.	Æy.	Number of times appeared
Protozoa <u>Arcella</u> sp. <u>Difflueta</u> sp. <u>Favella efrenbergii</u>	9.94		6.36		88.6		a K				9.68	= 0 = =
Rotifera Asplanche so. Brachionus angularis Prachionus hardenetinensis	1.38	2.2 8.8	56.98	3.65	1.88	9.83 21.49	38.86	8. 8. 8. 7.	8.87 86.82	9.23 19.23	1.28 2.28	• II •
Brachisms calveiflorus var. amphicaros					12.58	46.42	38.42	9.62	8.22		1.62	€
var. anuraeifornis	9.18			13.32	88.			1.71		8.51	9.88	•
Fractions calvettions var. doctas Rachions cauchtus Rachions diversiconis Rachions diversiconis Rachions forficials Brachions forficials	1.39 9.46	4.42	9.38 16.49 1.88	9.86 9.86 58.58	11.78	1.25 9.82	4. e . R. R	9.15 6.19			83.68	400
Brachions quadidentatus var. brevispinus Brachione rubane	71.04	28.23	9.72	8	25	9.19			9.82	37.22	1.18	→ •
Brachions recolaris Filinia so. Hexarthra so.	2.82	9.68	3.58	8.2.2 5.22 5.22	9.98 9.62	9.62	7. e. 8 &	4.81 9.27	9.83 2.58	9.87	8.82	400
Keratella cochlearis var.			8	8.12	8.62	9.14		3.91	1.89	3.18	8:78	ကားက
Maratella valas sovierali. Keratella valas sovieras. Polyarthra sp. Rotaria sp. Rotaria sp. Syncheta sp.			12.54 4.38 1.88	18.65 9.88 6.16	47.89 9.11 9.35 8.83	17.98	19.89	3.68 9.85 87	1.79 6.51 6.81	8. 8. 2. 2. 24	63.97 9.31	· ·∞ vo ∞ vi → v
<u>Irichocerca</u> sp. Cladocera Moina sp.	16.79	16.29		9.94 9.12	9.95 9.17	9.85 9.85	e. 83	. 8 8 8	9.68	9.33	8.69	റ ത
Copepoda (alamoida (yelopoida Auplius Stracoda Balanus nauplius	1.87 19.71 6.37	6.88 38.61 13.61 1.36	1.68	6.33 8.38 8.38 8.38	1.36 6.49 6.14	6.13 6.83 6.82	8.32 8.59	6. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.	3.73	સ્ ૧ . જ્ઞ	9.43 9.47 9.55	8 III 9 I
Total abundance (No./L)				85.86	539.48	319.92	146.28	389.15	615.64	1823.33	213.62	

表 十二。台南水試分所(1)養蝦池內之動物性浮游生物種類及其總豐度與相對 豐度之月變化

Table 12. The temporal change in the total abundance (No./L) and relative abundance(%) of zooplankton in the pond-1 of Tainan Branch of Taiwan Fisheries Research Institute (TK).

Taxa	('87) Jul.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	('88') , Jun.	Number of times appeared
Protozoa							
Ciliata		9.39	0.34	8.39	29.85		4
Difflugia sp.						9,20	i
Favella ehrenbergii	9.19		1.84	9.96	0.11	3.99	5
Tintinnidium sp.					66.33		ì
Vorticella sp.			9.69				ī
Rotifera							-
Brachionus angularis				0.06	0.60		2
Brachionus caudatus				9.25	9.11		2
Brachionus diversicornis					0.06		2 2 1 5
Brachionus plicatilis	1.18	24.68	80.21	0.13		4.59	5
Keratella cochlearis var.							
tecta					6.17		1
Keratella valga monstrosa				9.06	0.22	0.29	3
Lecane sp.						1.59	1
Rotaria sp.				9.96			1
Copepoda							
Calanoida	30.36	4.97	0.70	28.94	0.28	67.97	6
Cyclopoida	1.84	36.28	7.22	12.23	0.22	3.59	6
Harpacticoida	9.84		9.40			1.59	3 8
Nauplius	66.49	24.31	8.56	43.38	1.60	17.16	8
Balanus nauplius		0.37	9.92	8.43	1.99		4

Total abundance (No./L) - 1662.33 284.35 98.95 16.71

表 十三. 台南口湖曾天護先生(1)養蝦池内之動物性浮游生物種類及其總豐度 與相對豐度之月變化

Table 13. The temporal change in the total abundance (No./L) and relative abundance(%) of zooplankton in Tainan-K'ouhu-Ts'eng-I pond (TL).

Taxa	('87) Jul.	Sep.	Sep.	('88) May.	Jun.	Number of times appeared
Protozoa						1
Ciliata	0.36					1
Rotifera						2
Brachionus angularis	9.12		0.27			4
Brachionus calyciflorus						2
var. anuraeiformis		0.07	0.10			
Brachionus caudatus	0.12	0.82	0.45	0.96	251	1
Brachionus plicatilis		0.07	0.10	59.01	9.51	4
Brachionus rubens	0.60					1
Collotheca sp.		0.68				1
Keratella valga monstrosa				0.11		ļ
Lecane papuana			0.83			Į
Cladocera						
Moina sp.	0.24					1
Copepoda						-
Calanoida	47.24	4.69	1.92	9.34	6.99	5
Cyclopoida	2.76	0.95	0.03	5.87		- 4
Harpacticoida			9.97	13.44		2
Nauplius	48.29	50.07	43.45	21.26	91.59	5
Ostracoda	0.12					į.
Balanus nauplius	0.24	40.66	53.56	9.11	0.91	5

Total abundance (No./L) - 97.04 147.90 18.45

表 十四。台南口湖首天護先生(2)養蝦池內之動物性浮游生物種類及其總豐度與 相對豐度之月變化

Table 14. The temporal change in the total abundance (No./L) and relative abundance(%) of zooplankton in Tainan-K'ouhu-Ts'eng-2 pond (TM).

Таха	('87) Jul	Aug.	Sep.	('88) May.	Jun.	Number of times appeared
Protozoa						_
Ciliata		31.11	8.96			2 2
Favella ehrenbergij	6.9 9	54.90				2
Yorticella sp.			8.68			1
otifera						
Brachionus angularis				0-14		1
Brachionus calveiflorus						
var. anuraeiformis			8.64			. 1 2
Brachionus caudatus	0.09		1.93			Z
Brachionus plicatilis	9.16	6.47	8.36	39.84	9.18	5
Brachionus rubens	6.54					<u>l</u>
Lecane papuana			6.9 6			į
Lecane sp.					9.26	1
Cladocera						
Moina sp.	0.18					1
Copepoda						_
Calanoida	57.95	1.85	6. <i>7</i> 5		28.68	4 2 2
Cyclopoida	6.98			0.98		.2
Harpacticoida	6.18			40.45		2
Nauplius	39.37	3.92	65.59	18-59	78.88	5
Balanus nauplius	0.54	2.55	6.11		0.08	4
Total abundance (No./L)			19.37	3568.33	19.25	

表 十五. 台西水試分所養蝦池內之動物性浮游生物種類及其總豐度與相對豐度之月變化

Table 15. The temporal change in the total abundance (No./L) and relative abundance(X) of zooplankton in the pond of Tai-Hsi Branch of Taivan Fisheries Research Institute (TN).

Taxa	('87) Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Sep.	Oct.	('88) Apr.	May.	Jun.	Number of times appeared
Protozoa									
Ciliata		0.94							1
Favella ehrenbergii		•	8.27				5.20		1 2
oe lenterata			U-2.						-
Hydrozoa							5.83		1
otifera							0.00		-
Brachionus angularis						1.13	9.35		2
Brachionus calveiflorus							5.00		-
var. amphiceros							8-07		1
Brachionus caudatus			8.87				0.21		1 2
Brachionus diversicornis						9.23			Ĭ
Brachionus plicatilis	8.42	96,70	32.65	1.69	0.07	V-2 2	5.97		6
Brachionus rubens			0000	2000	0.0	9.68			ĭ
Brachionus urceolaris						0.23			ī
Collotheca sp.			1.56		0.04	0.27			Ž
Filinia sp.			2,00		0.0.		0.21		Ĭ
Keratelia valga asymmetric							9.67		î
Keratella valga monstrosa						3.61	0.21		ž
Rotaria sp.				6.16		0.01	0.01		ĭ
Synchaeta sp.				0.10			4.58		î
nnelida							1.00		•
Polychaeta							3,72		1
ppepoda							0.12		•
Calanoida	61.94		57.34	28.28	13.89	3.16	0.28	76.75	7
Cyclopoida	18.79		0	12.51	19.40	0.45	38.27		5
Harpacticoida	1.15			23402	224.40	1.35	3.65	0.48	5 4
Nauol ius	17.14	9.24	8.25	59.98	37.51	86.68	29.49	21.22	8
alanus nauplius	0.63	2.12	9.47	5.98	29.00	2.48	9.90	1.63	8
otal abundance (No./L)				257.48	198-81	4.43	47.47	16.34	

表 十六,台南麻豆陳哲義先生(1)魚鴨混養池内之動物性浮游生物種類及其總豐度與和葑朢度人月叉化 Table 16. The temporal change in the total abundance (No./L) and relative abundance(%) of zooplankton in Tainan-Marton-Chen-1 pond (TO).

Number of times appeared	ભાભાભ	ı m 79	≯ 83 94	41	я	ĸ	ልቯ።		E.	% ٢	94-	- សី ស	ro 4	' ១-		797	- 9	ព	નસે .	- 1 <u>2</u> 1 '9	
λm.			8.52				31.62			0.35		0.0		0.22	0.04	0.17	0.0		15.07	4.24 51.54	1908.34
May.			0.50 37.92	0.13			2.13			8					2.38	1.25	0.25	1.75	13.76	38.67 0.13	13.17
Ąt.			0.39				3.09			2		3.48		0.39	0.39	0.52		7.99	9.41	32.73	1034.66
Apr.		6.0	1.58 9.33 39.14	1.08	2.57		0.02			0.02	0.35	1.28	7.52	7.64	0.86 15.09	0.68	0.31	0.40	1.17	6.84	378.74
Mar.			2.32		26.01	17.43	0.39			0.02	0.15	3.09	2.19	2.98	4 .95	0.02	0.04	1.29	6.24	2.58	1141.75
Mar.	п.0	9.02	0.33 3.73				0.38				0.23	1.12	9.0	27.00	1.10	1.25	0.11	9.64	7.89	32.04	152.16
Mar.	8	8.0	5.93		10.52		0.17				0.46	3.37	1.22	38.80	3.62	0.38	0.21	12.50	4.59	9.68	198.01
Feb.	3	8.0	0.30		3.57					0.01	0.52	13.61	;	17.10	14.50	1.34		15.98	2.60	16.14	19.68
('88) Jan.	0.08		1.04 08.80		4.20		0.03		-	0.16	0.38	1.92		9.18	0.47	0.11		10.79	9.31	12.55	607.00
3 3	0.58		0.02 0.33 23.66	0.12	36.78	25.53	2.86				0.01	2.27		1.31	1.99	0.56	0.01		0.33	3.40	355.73
Nov.			0.67 33.86	14.82	7.38		2.24	1.97			0.19	0.03 0.03	0.24	3.67	0.03 4.44	0.77		0.15	1.47	16.29	974.98
ğ			0.13 6.06 12.20	3.39	28.22		21.03	2.38			0.03	2.83			0.26 4.01	0.28	88.0	4.0	2.74	8.10	386.20
Sep.	99.0	1.82	2.28 2.12 34.29	3.19	12.30	•	3	16.0	9.76	0.76	3.49	1.37			2.88	13.20	0.91	0.15		1.97	'
Aug.			1.59	4.81	5.98	16.35	0.08	90.08				2.34			9 5 3 8 3	0.59	1.38	16.26	2.34	4.06	-
Aug.			1.48 48.95			9.54	0.88 14.09	0.40	0.0	;	1.48	0.1.0 6.45.0			4.86	1.08	3.51	0.61	5.19	13.76	,
('87) Jul.			1.59		1.09	6.94	1.68	0.50	4.86	2.78	15.46	1.98			0.10	0.89			9.6 8.8	41.82	'
Taxa	Protozoa <u>Arcella</u> sp. Cliata	<u>pifflugia</u> sp. <u>Tintinnidium</u> sp. Vorticella sp.	Rotifera Anuraeoosis sp. Astlancha sp. Brachions apoularis	Prachicons angularis var. chelonis Brachicons budapestinensis	grachions calyciflorus var. ampliceros	Prachionus calyciflorus var. anuraeifornis	Prachionus calvoiflorus var. dorcas Prachionus caudatus	Brachionus diversicomis Brachionus forficula Brachionus plicatilis	Brachionus quadridentatus s. str.	Brachicous quadridentatus var. <u>brevispinus</u>	Brachionus rubens Brachionus urceolaris Cephalodella gibba	Conceptionides sp. <u>Filinia</u> sp. <u>Herarthra</u> sp.	Keratella cochlearis var. tecta	Keratella valga asymmetric Keratella valga monstrosa	lecate sp. Notomata sp. Polyarthia sp.	Proales sp. Rotaria sp.	Synchaeta sp. Indocerca sp.	Cladocera Moina sp.	Copepoda Calanoida Cyclopoida	Marpacticoida Mauplius Ostracoda	Total abundance (No./1)

表 十七,台南麻豆陳哲義先生(2)魚鴨混養池内之動物性浮游生物種類及其總豐度與相對豐度之月變化

Taxa	('87) Jul.	Aug.	Aug.	Sep.	æt.	Nov.	Dec.	('88) Jan.	Peb.	Mer.	Nar.	Nar.	Ā	Number of times appeared
Protozoa Arcella sp.								-			25			-
Diffluria sp.								0.16			5			ı —
Vorticella sp.		-				90.0				3	0.24			- 17
Antraeopsis sp.	į					0.44	0.28				9.0	0.74	0.39	ın ;
Asplanchna sp. Brachioms angularis	2.71 65.16	0.1 34.1	7.97	0.86 11.35	8.23	0.06 14.19	0.17 87.78	1.35	0.97	0.11 57.52	0.33 57.86	1.48 46.91	12 11 18:11	= =
rachionus angularis var. chelonis								0.05						-
Brachionus budapestinensis Brachionus caluciflorus					0.38	0.68								~
var. ampliceros					0.61	90.0				9.0		1.56		-
var. anuraeifornis	2.94	75.95	13.00				0.53							4
practicinis calycitionis var. dorcas Brachienus caudatus	1.36	0.23 1.43	24.25	1.93	0.65	10.15	0.45 7.75	9.02	9.0			0.17	8.5	∞ ∽
Brachionus diversionnis Brachionus forficula					п.0	0.37	0.03	0.16						40
Brachionus plicatilis		9.16	36.70											7
s. str.			0.39											1
var. brevispinus	0.45	0:19				0.37	0.03			87.0				٠
Brachionus rubens Brachionus urosolaris	0.45			1.07	5	1.99	0.67	2.0	1.02	7.5	4. 20.	4.37	3.98	9.5
Collotheca sp.	3		5	0.21	\$;	•	9.	3		3.	•	3	30.
Filinia sp.	2.71	1.72	8 E S	9.64		0.75	19.0	0.57		0.15	0.0	80.0		121
Reratella cochlearis var.	7.02	07:0	2											m:
<u>tecta</u> eratella valga asymmetric						9.0	3.82	0.62		0.15	9.0 9.7	1.56	0.36	vo vr
Keratella valga monstrosa			F			0.19	13.61	1.72	0.24	2.16	5.10	10.23	3.63	
Lecane sp.		0.19				8								7 ~
Monostyla sp. Notomata sp.	0.45	0.10	0.16	31.91		0.12		Š		2	7			⊣ σ
Polyarthra sp.		0.29	0.12	11.56		9.62	0.39	3		8.0	3	16.0	37.0	· •
Rotaria sp. Trichocerca sp.	1.13	0.48	0.16	16.49	6.63	3.11 0.19	0.28	0.94	3.38	20.00 20.00 20.00	0.57	0.17	0.043 9.043	11 %
Moins sp.	0.23	2.86	0.35		1.10	1.87	0.14	97.0	90.0	9.46			0.0	10
Cyclopoida	6.11	1.81	10.23	1.93	80.78	11.58	30.20	24.79	16.84	5.62	9.15	18.55	32.01	1
nauptius 	17.70	2.0	3	=======================================	3	-	2	5	2	2	-		2	_

262.60 267.80 237.57 128.27 110.47 210.49 205.82 101.09 192.66

"otal abundance (No./L)

分所(2)之養蝦池、學甲劉先生之虱目魚與烏魚混養池及西港王先生之黑鰡與大頭鱧混養 表 十八,台南援中港吳先生、援中港李先生、援中港柯先生、七股許先生、七股黃先生與台南水試 池内之浮游性原生動物、輪蟲動物及甲穀類動物之相對豐度 The relative abundance (\$) of the guoups of zooplankton in the fish pond of Tainan area. TA: Yuanchunkang-Nu pond (Jul. 7, 87'); TB: Yuanchunkang-Li pond (Jul. 7, 87'); TC: Yuanchunkang Ko pond (Jul. 7, 87'); TD: Chiku-Hsu pond (L- Jul. 14, 87'; 2- Aug. 18, 87'; 3- Sep. 15, 87'); TF: Pond-2 of Tainan Branch of Tainan Fisheries Research Institute (Jun. 14, 88'); TG: Huiechia-Hsieh pond (L- Da. 22, 87'; 2- Jan. 19, 88'); TH: Shikang-Wang pond (L- Lisheries Research Institute (Jun. 14, 88'); TG: Huiechia-Hsieh pond (L- Dec. 22, 87'; 2- Jan. 19, 88'); TH: Shikang-Wang pond (L-Dec. 22, 87': 2- Jan. 19, 88'). Table 18.

	1
E 2	13.72 66.14 9.69 29.14
Ĕ→	1.37 98.54 9.98
55 %	2.56 95.38 9.88
1G 1	8.57 84.18 8.08 7.33
£.	27.58 39.82 9.88 32.68
阳忠	9.88 8.45 83.35
된 ~	9.88 74.15 9.88 28.85
百一	7.37 22.12 8.88 78.51
ნ გ	9. 9. 88. 88. 85. 85. 85.
2 2	5.37 67.47 9.08 27.06
₽-	9.89 53.87 9.86 46.13
55	9.98 74.67 9.88 25.33
æ	6.86 56.16 6.86 43.84
₹.	9.88 54.61. 9.88 45.38
Таха	hotozoa Sotifera Vinelida Zustacea

表 十九,台南援中港吳先生、援中港李先生、援中港柯先生、七股許先生、七股黃先生與台南水試 分所(2)之養蝦池、學甲劉先生之虱目魚與烏魚混養池及西港王先生之黑鰡與大頭鱧混養 池內之動物性浮游生物種類數及歧異度指數

Table 19. The species diversity of zooplankton in the fish pond of Tainan area. Th: Yuanchunkang-Wu pond (Jul. 7, 87'); TB: Yuanchunkang-Li pond (Jul. 7, 87'); TC: Yuanchunkang-Ko pond (Jul. 7, 87'); TD: Ohiku-Hau pond (L. Jul. 14, 87'; 2- Aug. 18, 87'; 3- Jun. 14, 88'); TE: Chiku-Huang pond (L. Jul. 14, 87'; 2- Aug. 18, 87'; 3- Sep. 15, 87'); TF: Pond-2 of Tainan Branch of Taiwan Fisheries Research Institute (Jun. 14, 88'); TD: Huiechia-Hsieh pond (L. Dec. 22, 87'; 2- Jan. 19, 88'); TH: Shikang- Wang pond (L. Dec. 22, 87'; 2- Jan. 19, 88').

		•	
₽ ~		17	2.85
百一		ន	3.83
2 2		24	2.48
₽ -		æ	3.52
E		വ	1.61
5 °C		m	1.17
2 E		Ð	1.67
된 -		7	r.9
≘ო		∞	6.22
₽~	•	7.	1.57
₽~	•	~ <u>)</u>	1.43
7.0	,	_	1.28
22	11	ဂ	1.41
₹	٥	0	1.79
Parameter	Species	Diversity	index

表 二十. 竹北、台南地區 14個養殖池間動物性浮游生物群落相似度之平均值

Table 20. Mean values of Horn's index of overlap for zooplankton communities of 14 fish ponds in Chupei and Tainan area for the study period. CA: Hsu-Big; CB: Hsu-Small; CC: Hsieh; CD: Li; CE: Hsu; CF: Lin; TI: Hunei-Lin-1; TJ: Hunei-Lin-2; TK: Tainan Branch of Taiwan Fisheries Research Institute; TL: K'ouhu-Ts'eng-1; TM: K'ouhu-Ts'eng-2; TN: Tai-Hsi Branch of Taiwan Fisheries Research Institute; TO: Martou-Chen-1; TP: Martou-Chen-2.

CA CB CC CD CE CF TI TJ TK TL TM TN TO CB 0.56 0.55 0.44 CC 0.53 0.37 0.71 CD 0.50 0.30 0.66 0.66 0.48 0.28 0.48 0.51 0.61 0.35 0.34 0.33 0.25 0.24 0.20 ΤI 0.34 0.38 0.35 0.29 0.27 0.20 0.71 0.11 0.32 0.13 0.15 0.09 0.09 0.08 0.24 0.19 0.29 0.10 0.22 0.06 0.05 0.13 0.30 0.95 ΤK 0.13 0.27 0.08 0.15 0.06 0.09 0.12 0.24 0.88 0.93 TM 0.14 0.33 0.17 0.17 0.07 0.17 0.11 0.35 0.64 0.87 0.87 0.50 0.40 0.42 0.46 0.41 0.33 0.11 0.41 0.35 0.54 0.42 0.44 0.27 0.40 0.32 0.36 0.28 0.26 0.10 0.46 0.24 0.27 0.21 0.24 0.54