

中耕和除草常同時併行，在施肥前，約需中耕除草三次。早植蔗生長期多，人工供應便利時，有多至五六次。早植蔗在植後一個月就要除草一次，植後二個半月後行第二次，然後在次年二、三月間，在中耕除草一次，再附帶中耕除草一次。晚植蔗在植後二個月至四個月間，看雜草繁生的程度，分別中耕除草二、三次。此後蔗株長大，雜草不容易生長，就不

蔗園的管埋

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低潮期在糖業蔗糖增產，應從單位面積的增產着手。這種立體的蔗糖增產，可向各種方向去努力，自然也是應加注意。那就要先問耕耘了。

本省幼小甘蔗最重要的田間作業，是中耕除草。因為不管早植或晚植，幼苗時期多遇乾旱。要儘量疏鬆土壤，使保持水分，並減少雜草對於水分的競爭；以促進地下蔗根發達。和養料的爭奪；根據試驗，單是加百分之八、九的，平均產量就可增加百分之八、九的，由此可見及時中耕和徹底除草的重要了。

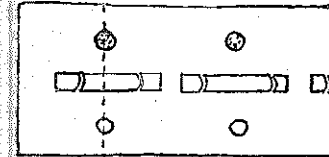
(一) 中耕除草

要再中耕除草。普通第一次和第二次中耕除草，多用鋤頭，株間雜草還要用手拔除。第三次就可使用中耕器以牛力中耕除草。

本省蔗園常缺少有機質，土壤瘠薄，為想維持地力，改善土性，今後實要多提倡施用有機肥料。「有機肥料」就是「綠肥」和「堆肥」，這兩類肥料，都含有有機質的肥料。這兩類肥料，通常都用做「基肥」。

綠肥在甘蔗移植前一個月，翻埋入土中，堆肥要在蔗園整地前，翻埋入土中，然後翻埋入土中。

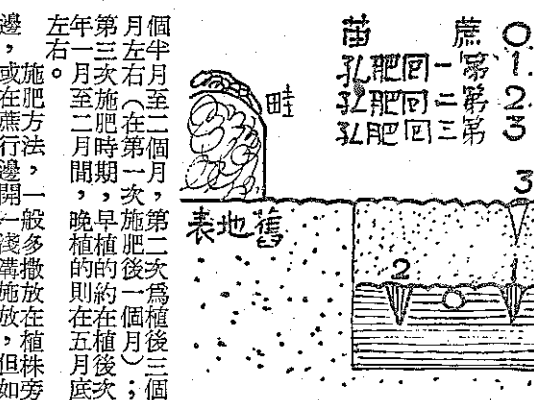
(二) 怎樣施肥



圖置位面平溝植，後肥追次二用施 (一圖)

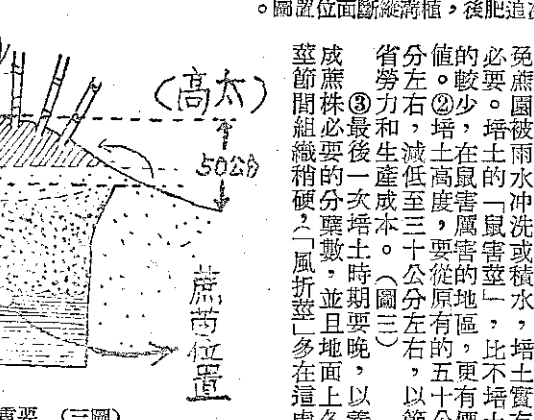
蔗園施肥，應從單位面積的增產着手。這種立體的蔗糖增產，可向各種方向去努力，自然也是應加注意。那就要先問耕耘了。

個半月至二個月，第二次為植後三個月左右。在第一次施肥後，約在植後三個月至二個月間，早植的約在植後三個月至二個月間，晚植的約在植後三個月至二個月間。



本省甘蔗通常施肥三次：施肥量多時，也有施至四次的。少時也有施一或二次的。第一次施肥的時期，為植後一

五十公分或一尺半的高培土，產量反不如中培土，而多費勞力則為事實。尤其高培土後，再在勞力基間用足踏實泥土需工最多，無形中增加了甘蔗的生產成本。培土在通常的天氣下，蔗莖的倒伏，顯然比不培土的為少；然而在大颱風時，風折莖要比不培土的為多。下列幾點：①本省蔗園培土必須注意的要點：②本省蔗園培土後，蔗行兩邊就成爲天然的排水溝。在中南部夏秋間雨季節裏，爲免蔗園被雨水沖洗或積水，培土實必要的。培土在鼠害屬害的地區，更不值的較少。培土高度，要從原有的五十分左右，減低至三十分左右，以節省勞力和生產成本。(圖三)



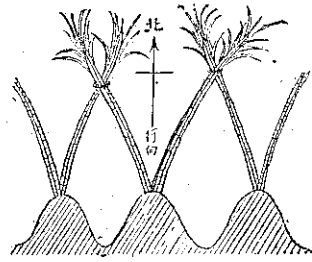
成蔗株必要的分蘖數，並且地面上各莖節間組織稍硬，「風折莖」多在這些

土培的慮考新重要 (三圖)

(上接第十一頁「蔗園的管理」)折斷)再作最終培土。這樣，既可避免分蘖數的減少，也可以補救風折莖部分的損失。

(四) 灌溉和排水

要生產一噸蔗糖，平均約需要一千噸的水。本省在嘉南大圳開闢後，單位面積蔗產量增加了一倍；夏威夷的單位面積蔗產量，高過本省一倍以上。灌溉是一個重要的原因。一般灌溉次數的多少，要看各蔗區雨量分佈情形而定，同時也要看甘蔗生長的長短。本省早植甘蔗要經過兩個早季和一個雨季，約歷十八個月。在第一個早季，如久不下雨，每隔十日至十五日就要灌溉一次。第二個早季，每隔二十日至三十日灌溉一次，雨季中如久不下雨，也要酌加灌溉。晚植和宿根甘蔗，生長期約十二個月，生長期初正值旱季，需水最多。植後一個月內，需每週或每十日灌溉一次，雨季以後五個月內，每月灌溉一次至二次，雨季中看降雨情形酌量略加補充。不論早植或晚植蔗園，在收穫前的二個月，都要停止灌溉。每次灌溉前必須用鏟修補灌溉溝，固封蔗溝的末端，以免灌水流失，橫溝也要分段堵塞。



圖向行和束結的蔗株 (四圖)

(五) 災害的預防

① 病蟲害的預防 甘蔗病蟲害的防治，要緊急而迅速，如果疏忽就會釀成大害。預防比較防治，格外來得重要。甘蔗病蟲害的預防，可分蔗苗的預措和消毒，(參看本刊第二卷十五期「蔗苗的選擇和處理」)。生長蔗株病蟲害的預防，如葉燒病，螟蛾病，鞘枯病，白條病等，和綿蚜蟲，蟻蟲，以及地下害蟲等，都應當及早預防。

② 風災預防 預防風災方法，最理想的是種植防風林，但這不是個人的能力所能勝任的。其次，可以種植「防風蔗」，就是在蔗園四周，特別在當風的方向，種植一、二行耐風的品種，如：PT一三三，PT四三三，PT五二二，同時蔗園整地時植溝的方向，以南北向為宜。再其次，就是蔗莖結束的辦法(圖四)，就是把左半行二叢蔗莖和右半行二叢蔗莖，用黃藤或竹蔑交互結成一束，相互支撐，以抵禦風力。至於用木樁或竹，每行或隔行搭架，縱橫阻攔，只能用於小規模食用的蔗園。

③ 火災的預防 在鐵路線兩邊的蔗園，到甘蔗將要成熟，下部枯葉乾燥時，就要注意提防由火車頭冒出的火星可能招致的火災。這時必須割去枯葉，以消除火種。但割葉時切忌誤割青葉，並不要因割葉的不慎而摧殘蔗株，因而增加枯死莖。

A large decorative border containing several panels with illustrations and text. The panels include: 1. A scene with a person in a boat. 2. A scene with a person on a boat. 3. A scene with a person on a boat. 4. A scene with a person on a boat. 5. A scene with a person on a boat. 6. A scene with a person on a boat. 7. A scene with a person on a boat. 8. A scene with a person on a boat. 9. A scene with a person on a boat. 10. A scene with a person on a boat. 11. A scene with a person on a boat. 12. A scene with a person on a boat. 13. A scene with a person on a boat. 14. A scene with a person on a boat. 15. A scene with a person on a boat. 16. A scene with a person on a boat. 17. A scene with a person on a boat. 18. A scene with a person on a boat. 19. A scene with a person on a boat. 20. A scene with a person on a boat. 21. A scene with a person on a boat. 22. A scene with a person on a boat. 23. A scene with a person on a boat. 24. A scene with a person on a boat. 25. A scene with a person on a boat. 26. A scene with a person on a boat. 27. A scene with a person on a boat. 28. A scene with a person on a boat. 29. A scene with a person on a boat. 30. A scene with a person on a boat. 31. A scene with a person on a boat. 32. A scene with a person on a boat. 33. A scene with a person on a boat. 34. A scene with a person on a boat. 35. A scene with a person on a boat. 36. A scene with a person on a boat. 37. A scene with a person on a boat. 38. A scene with a person on a boat. 39. A scene with a person on a boat. 40. A scene with a person on a boat. 41. A scene with a person on a boat. 42. A scene with a person on a boat. 43. A scene with a person on a boat. 44. A scene with a person on a boat. 45. A scene with a person on a boat. 46. A scene with a person on a boat. 47. A scene with a person on a boat. 48. A scene with a person on a boat. 49. A scene with a person on a boat. 50. A scene with a person on a boat. 51. A scene with a person on a boat. 52. A scene with a person on a boat. 53. A scene with a person on a boat. 54. A scene with a person on a boat. 55. A scene with a person on a boat. 56. A scene with a person on a boat. 57. A scene with a person on a boat. 58. A scene with a person on a boat. 59. A scene with a person on a boat. 60. A scene with a person on a boat. 61. A scene with a person on a boat. 62. A scene with a person on a boat. 63. A scene with a person on a boat. 64. A scene with a person on a boat. 65. A scene with a person on a boat. 66. A scene with a person on a boat. 67. A scene with a person on a boat. 68. A scene with a person on a boat. 69. A scene with a person on a boat. 70. A scene with a person on a boat. 71. A scene with a person on a boat. 72. A scene with a person on a boat. 73. A scene with a person on a boat. 74. A scene with a person on a boat. 75. A scene with a person on a boat. 76. A scene with a person on a boat. 77. A scene with a person on a boat. 78. A scene with a person on a boat. 79. A scene with a person on a boat. 80. A scene with a person on a boat. 81. A scene with a person on a boat. 82. A scene with a person on a boat. 83. A scene with a person on a boat. 84. A scene with a person on a boat. 85. A scene with a person on a boat. 86. A scene with a person on a boat. 87. A scene with a person on a boat. 88. A scene with a person on a boat. 89. A scene with a person on a boat. 90. A scene with a person on a boat. 91. A scene with a person on a boat. 92. A scene with a person on a boat. 93. A scene with a person on a boat. 94. A scene with a person on a boat. 95. A scene with a person on a boat. 96. A scene with a person on a boat. 97. A scene with a person on a boat. 98. A scene with a person on a boat. 99. A scene with a person on a boat. 100. A scene with a person on a boat.